

SHOWCARDS

WAVE 24 DR

**Please keep this booklet until
your interview this year**

SHOWCARD HF16

- **Employed (including self-employed and working students):**
 - usually works 35 hours or more per week.....1**
 - usually works less than 35 hours per week.....2**
- **Not employed but looking for work.....3**
- **Neither employed nor looking for work:**
 - Retired.....4**
 - Home duties.....5**
 - Non-working student6**

SHOWCARD HF17

Please Answer Yes or No

DISABILITIES / HEALTH CONDITIONS WHICH:

- **Have lasted, or are likely to last, 6 months or more;**
- **Restrict everyday activity; and**
- **Cannot be corrected by medication or medical aids.**

- Sight problems not corrected by glasses or contact lenses
- Hearing problems
- Speech problems
- Blackouts, fits or loss of consciousness
- Difficulty learning or understanding things
- Limited use of arms or fingers
- Difficulty gripping things
- Limited use of feet or legs
- A nervous or emotional condition which requires treatment
- Frequent headaches or migraine
- Any other condition that restricts physical activity or physical work (e.g., back problems)
- Any disfigurement or deformity
- Any mental illness which requires help or supervision
- Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
- Chronic or recurring pain
- Long-term effects as a result of a head injury, stroke or other brain damage
- A long-term condition or ailment which is still restrictive even though it is being treated or medication is being taken for it
- Any other long-term condition such as arthritis, asthma, heart disease, Alzheimer's disease, dementia, etc.

SHOWCARD Q4

Types of child care you might have considered so you (or your partner) can undertake paid work:

- **Family Day Care, Long Day Care, any other care at a Child Care Centre**
- **Outside of school hours or Vacation Care**
- **Someone paid to come to your home to care for your child**
- **Someone paid to care for your child in their home**
- **A friend, relative or neighbour caring for your child for free or for payment in kind**

SHOWCARD Q6a

- **Family Day Care, Long Day Care, any other care at a Child Care Centre**
- **Outside of school hours or Vacation Care**
- **Someone paid to come to your home (nanny / baby-sitter)**
- **Someone paid to care for your child in their home**
- **A relative who lives with you (paid or unpaid)**
- **A relative who doesn't live with you (paid or unpaid)**
- **A friend or neighbour (caring for the child either at your home or in their home; paid or unpaid)**
- **The child's brother or sister**
- **The child goes to your (or your partner's) work**
- **Child looks after his or her self**
- **Some other form of child care**

SHOWCARD Q6b

- **Family Day Care, Long Day Care, any other care at a Child Care Centre**
- **Outside of school hours or Vacation Care**
- **Someone paid to come to your home to care for your child (nanny / baby-sitter)**
- **Someone paid to care for your child in their home**
- **A relative who lives with you (whether paid or unpaid)**
- **A relative who doesn't live with you (whether paid or unpaid)**
- **A friend or neighbour (caring for the child either at your home or in their home, whether paid or unpaid)**
- **The child's brother or sister (whether paid or unpaid)**
- **Some other form of child care**

SHOWCARD Q8

Me or my partner (e.g., you arrange working hours so one of you is able to care for your child/ren)	01
The child's brother or sister.....	02
Child looks after self	03
Child comes to my (or my partner's) workplace	04
Child's grandparent who lives with us.....	05
Child's grandparent who lives elsewhere.....	06
Other relative who lives with us	07
Other relative who lives elsewhere	08
A friend or neighbour coming to <u>our</u> home.....	09
A friend or neighbour in <u>their</u> home.....	10
A paid sitter or nanny	11
Family day care	12
Formal outside of school hours care	13
Other (please specify)	21

SHOWCARD Q9

Me or my partner (e.g., taking paid or unpaid leave, you arrange working hours so one of you is able to care for your child/ren).....	01
The child's brother or sister.....	02
Child looks after self	03
Child comes to my (or my partner's) workplace	04
Child's grandparent who lives with us.....	05
Child's grandparent who lives elsewhere.....	06
Other relative who lives with us	07
Other relative who lives elsewhere	08
A friend or neighbour coming to <u>our</u> home.....	09
A friend or neighbour in <u>their</u> home.....	10
A paid sitter or nanny	11
Family day care	12
Vacation care	13
Other (please specify).....	21

SHOWCARD Q11

Me or my partner (e.g., you arrange working hours so one of you is able to care for your child/ren).....	01
The child's brother or sister.....	02
Child's grandparent who lives with us.....	03
Child's grandparent who lives elsewhere.....	04
Other relative who lives with us	05
Other relative who lives elsewhere	06
A friend or neighbour coming to <u>our</u> home.....	07
A friend or neighbour in <u>their</u> home.....	08
A paid sitter or nanny	09
Family day care	10
Long day care centre at workplace	11
Private or community long day care centre	12
Kindergarten / pre-school	13
Other (please specify).....	21

SHOWCARD Q12

- **Family Day Care, Long Day Care, any other care at a Child Care Centre**
- **Out of school hours or Vacation Care**
- **Someone paid to come to your home to care for your child (nanny / baby-sitter)**
- **Someone paid to care for your child in their home**
- **A relative who lives with you (whether paid or unpaid)**
- **A relative who doesn't live with you (whether paid or unpaid)**
- **A friend or neighbour (caring for the child either at your home or in their home, whether paid or unpaid)**
- **The child's brother or sister (whether paid or unpaid)**
- **Some other form of child care**

SHOWCARD Q14

The child's brother or sister	01
Child's grandparent who lives with us	02
Child's grandparent who lives elsewhere	03
Other relative who lives with us	04
Other relative who lives elsewhere	05
A friend or neighbour coming to <u>our</u> home	06
A friend or neighbour in <u>their</u> home	07
A paid sitter or nanny	08
Family day care	09
Private or community long day care centre	10
Formal outside of school hours care	11
Other (please specify)	21

SHOWCARD Q16

The child's brother or sister	01
Child's grandparent who lives with us	02
Child's grandparent who lives elsewhere	03
Other relative who lives with us	04
Other relative who lives elsewhere	05
A friend or neighbour coming to <u>our</u> home	06
A friend or neighbour in <u>their</u> home	07
A paid sitter or nanny	08
Family day care	09
Private or community long day care centre	10
Kindergarten / pre-school	11
Other (please specify)	21

SHOWCARD R23

Food, supermarket and convenience store shopping, as well as weekly meal plan delivery services (such as Lite n' Easy and Hello Fresh).

LIST A

All groceries

including pet food, cleaning products and toiletries

For example:

- Meat and fish
- Bread and milk
- Fruit and vegetables
- Tinned and packaged food
- Drinks (but not alcohol)
- Pet food
- Cleaning products
- Toilet paper
- Soap, shampoo, etc.

LIST B

Food and drink ONLY

(do not include pet food)

For example:

- Meat and fish
- Bread and milk
- Fruit and vegetables
- Tinned and packaged food
- Drinks (but not alcohol)

SHOWCARD R26

TOTAL GROSS INCOME OF EVERYONE LIVING IN THIS HOUSEHOLD

LAST FINANCIAL YEAR (1 July 2022 to 30 June 2023),
BEFORE TAX OR ANYTHING ELSE IS DEDUCTED.

Include income from all sources, such as wages, investments and
government pensions and benefits.

<u>Per Year</u>	<u>Per Week</u>	
Negative or Zero Income.....		1
\$1 - \$19,999.....	(\$1 - \$379).....	2
\$20,000 - \$29,999.....	(\$380 - \$579).....	3
\$30,000 - \$39,999.....	(\$580 - \$769).....	4
\$40,000 - \$49,999.....	(\$770 - \$959).....	5
\$50,000 - \$59,999.....	(\$960 - \$1149).....	6
\$60,000 - \$79,999.....	(\$1150 - \$1529).....	7
\$80,000 - \$99,999.....	(\$1530 - \$1919).....	8
\$100,000 - \$124,999.....	(\$1920 - \$2399).....	9
\$125,000 - \$149,999.....	(\$2400 - \$2879).....	10
\$150,000 - \$199,999.....	(\$2880 - \$3839).....	11
\$200,000 - \$249,999.....	(\$3840 - \$4799).....	12
\$250,000 - \$299,999.....	(\$4800 - \$5759).....	13
\$300,000 or more.....	(\$5760 or more).....	14

SHOWCARD 1

Secondary school qualification – lower level	600
Secondary school qualification – highest level.....	611
Nursing qualification.....	001
Teaching qualification	002
Trade certificate or apprenticeship	514
Technician’s certificate / Advanced certificate.....	511
Other certificate – level I.....	524
Other certificate – level II.....	521
Other certificate – level III.....	598
Other certificate – level IV	599
Other certificate – don’t know level	500
Associate Diploma / Diploma (2 yrs full-time or equivalent)	421
Associate Degree	413
Undergraduate Diploma / Advanced Diploma (3 yrs full-time or equivalent).....	411
Bachelor Degree but not Honours	312
Honours Bachelor Degree	311
Graduate Certificate	221
Postgraduate Diploma / Graduate Diploma	211
Masters Degree	120
Doctorate	110
Other (please specify)	995
Did not complete qualification	993
Still studying.....	994

SHOWCARD 2

Enrolled Nurse	511
Associate Diploma / Diploma (2 years full-time or equivalent)	421
Undergraduate Diploma / Advanced Diploma (3 years full-time or equivalent)	411
Bachelor Degree but not Honours	312
Honours Bachelor Degree	311
Triple, Double Certificate Nurse	310
Registered Nurse, Sister	310
Postgraduate Diploma / Graduate Diploma	211
Masters Degree	120
Doctorate	110
Other (please specify)	997

SHOWCARD 3

TPTC (Trained Primary Teaching Cert.)	421
TSTC (Trained Secondary Teaching Cert.) TITC (Trained Infants Teaching Cert.)	411
Associate Diploma / Diploma (1-2 years full-time or equivalent)	498
Undergraduate Diploma of Teaching (Dip T) (3 years full-time or equivalent)	499
Bachelor Degree but not Honours	312
Honours Bachelor Degree	311
Graduate Certificate	221
Postgraduate Diploma, Graduate Diploma, Diploma of Education (Dip Ed) (after Bachelor Degree or Undergrad Diploma)	211
Masters Degree	120
Doctorate	110
Other (please specify)	997

SHOWCARD 4

University	1
Teachers' college / College of Advanced Education.....	2
Institute of Technology.....	3
Technical college / TAFE / College of Technical and Further Education.....	4
Secondary School.....	5
Adult or community education centre	6
Business college.....	7
Professional association or industry association	8
Equipment and / or product manufacturer or supplier	9
Other organisation – government (specify)	10
Other organisation – private (specify)	11

SHOWCARD 5

Natural and physical sciences.....	1
Information technology	2
Engineering and related technologies.....	3
Architecture and building	4
Agriculture, environment and related studies	5
Medicine.....	6
Nursing.....	7
Other health-related (e.g., Pharmacy, Dental Studies, Rehabilitation therapies, Optical science, Veterinary studies)	8
Education.....	9
Management and commerce (e.g., Accounting, Business, Sales and marketing, Banking and finance, Office studies)	10
Law	11
Society and culture (e.g., Economics, Political science, Social work, History, Psychology, Languages, Religion, Sport).....	12
Creative arts	13
Food, hospitality and personal services	14
Other (specify).....	95

SHOWCARD 6

Secondary school qualification – lower level	600
Secondary school qualification – highest level	611
Certificate level I	524
Certificate level II	521
Certificate level III	514
Certificate level IV	511
Certificate – don’t know level	500
Diploma (2 years full-time or equivalent).....	421
Associate Degree	413
Advanced Diploma (3 years full-time or equivalent)	411
Bachelor Degree but not Honours	312
Honours Bachelor Degree	311
Graduate Certificate	221
Graduate Diploma.....	211
Masters Degree	120
Doctorate	110
Other (please specify)	997

SHOWCARD 7

University	1
Technical college / TAFE / College of Technical and Further Education.....	2
Secondary school	3
Adult or community education centre	4
Business college.....	5
Professional association or industry association	6
Equipment and / or product manufacturer or supplier	7
Other organisation – government (specify)	8
Other organisation – private (specify)	9

SHOWCARD 8

Natural and physical sciences.....	1
Information technology	2
Engineering and related technologies.....	3
Architecture and building	4
Agriculture, environment and related studies	5
Medicine.....	6
Nursing.....	7
Other health-related (e.g., Pharmacy, Dental Studies, Rehabilitation therapies, Optical science, Veterinary studies)	8
Education.....	9
Management and commerce (e.g., Accounting, Business, Sales and marketing, Banking and finance, Office studies)	10
Law	11
Society and culture (e.g., Economics, Political science, Social work, History, Psychology, Languages, Religion, Sport).....	12
Creative arts	13
Food, hospitality and personal services	14
Other (specify).....	95

SHOWCARD 9

Retired / Voluntarily inactive	1
Home duties / Child care	2
Study / Went to school, TAFE or university	3
Own disability or handicap.....	4
Own illness or injury	5
Looking after ill or disabled person	6
Travel / On holiday / Leisure activities.....	7
Working in an unpaid voluntary job	8
Other activity (please specify)	98

SHOWCARD A17

Certificate – level I	524
Certificate – level II	521
Certificate – level III	514
Certificate – level IV	511
Certificate – don't know level	500
Diploma (2 yrs full-time or equivalent).....	421
Associate Degree	413
Advanced Diploma (3 yrs full-time or equivalent)	411
Bachelor Degree but not Honours	312
Honours Bachelor Degree	311
Graduate Certificate	221
Graduate Diploma.....	211
Masters Degree	120
Doctorate	110
Other (please specify)	998

SHOWCARD A26

**Note: Qualifications are listed from highest to lowest*

Doctorate	110
Masters Degree	120
Graduate Diploma	211
Graduate Certificate	221
Honours Bachelor Degree	311
Bachelor Degree but not Honours	312
Advanced Diploma (3 years full-time or equivalent)	411
Associate Degree	413
Diploma (2 years full-time or equivalent)	421
Certificate level IV	511
Certificate level III.....	514
Certificate level II.....	521
Certificate level I.....	524
Certificate – don't know level.....	500
Other (specify).....	995

SHOWCARD A28

University	1
Teachers' college / College of Advanced Education.....	2
Institute of Technology.....	3
Technical college / TAFE / College of Technical and Further Education.....	4
Secondary School.....	5
Adult or community education centre	6
Business college.....	7
Professional association or industry association	8
Equipment and / or product manufacturer or supplier	9
Other organisation – government (specify)	10
Other organisation – private (specify)	11

SHOWCARD A31

Natural and physical sciences	1
Information technology	2
Engineering and related technologies	3
Architecture and building	4
Agriculture, environment and related studies	5
Medicine	6
Nursing	7
Other health-related (e.g., Pharmacy, Dental Studies, Rehabilitation therapies, Optical science, Veterinary studies)	8
Education	9
Management and commerce (e.g., Accounting, Business, Sales and marketing, Banking and finance, Office studies)	10
Law	11
Society and culture (e.g., Economics, Political science, Social work, History, Psychology, Languages, Religion, Sport)	12
Creative arts	13
Food, hospitality and personal services	14
Other (specify)	95

SHOWCARD C10

A regular daytime schedule	1
A regular evening shift	2
A regular night shift	3
A rotating shift (changes from days to evenings to nights)	4
Split shift (two distinct periods each day)	5
On call.....	6
Irregular schedule	7
Other (please specify).....	8

SHOWCARD C23

Employed on a fixed-term contract	1
Employed on a casual basis	2
Employed on a permanent or ongoing basis	3
Other (please specify).....	8

SHOWCARD C24

Collective (enterprise) agreement 1

An agreement made at your workplace or firm between your employer and either a union or a group of employees.

It may sometimes be known as an Enterprise Agreement.

Individual agreement (or contract)..... 2

An agreement (formal or informal) between you and your employer. It may be verbal or written. It could simply be a letter of appointment.

Combination of collective / enterprise agreement and individual agreement 3

This will apply in those cases where you are covered by a collective (i.e. enterprise) agreement, but are paid above the rate specified in that agreement.

Paid exactly the Award rate 4

None of the above 8

Other arrangement (*please describe*)

SHOWCARD C31

Commercial*

Private sector “for profit” organisation	1
Government business enterprise or commercial statutory authority	2
Other commercial (please specify)	3

**By ‘commercial’ we mean businesses that undertake activity for profit. It should not include businesses which, in the course of providing a public service, may happen to make a profit.*

Non-commercial

Private sector “not-for-profit” organisation	4
Other government organisation, such as a public service department, local councils, schools and universities	5
Other non-commercial (please specify).....	6

SHOWCARD D2

Written, phoned or applied to an employer for work	1
Had an interview with an employer for work.....	2
Answered an advertisement for a job	3
Looked in newspapers, on the internet or checked notice boards.....	4
Been registered with Centrelink as a job seeker	5
Checked or registered with any employment services provider or employment agency	6
Taken steps to purchase or start your own business	7
Anything else (please specify)	98

SHOWCARD D6

Because of your own ill health or disability	01
Employers thought you were too young or too old.....	02
The hours were unsuitable	03
You had transport problems or it was too far to travel.....	04
You did not have the required education, training or skills	05
You did not have enough work experience.....	06
Because of language difficulties.....	07
Because there were no jobs in your line of work	08
Because there were too many applicants for the available jobs	09
Because there were just no jobs at all.....	10
Because of difficulties in finding child care.....	11
Any other difficulties (please specify)	98

SHOWCARD D9

Retired / Voluntarily inactive.....	1
Home duties / Child care	2
Study / Went to school, TAFE or university	3
Own illness, injury or disability	4
Looking after ill or disabled person	5
Travel / On holiday / Leisure activities.....	6
Working in an unpaid voluntary job.....	7
Other activity (please specify)	8

SHOWCARD E12

- To help you get started in your job1**
- To improve your skills in your current job2**
- To maintain professional status and / or
meet occupational standards3**
- To prepare you for a job you might do in
the future or to facilitate promotion.....4**
- To develop your skills generally5**
- Because of health / safety concerns.....6**
- Other aims (please specify)8**

SHOWCARD E27

Job search	01
Study	02
Part-time paid work.....	03
Voluntary unpaid work	04
Work for the Dole	05
PaTH Internships	06
National Work Experience Programme	07
Launch into Work program	08
Employability Skills Training.....	09
Accredited language, literacy or numeracy training	10
Community Development Program.....	11
Defence Reserves	12
Other government employment or training programmes.....	13
Other non-government employment or training programmes.....	14
Non-vocational interventions or assistance	15

SHOWCARD F10

Housing rent free or at less than normal market rent	1
Telephone and / or contribution to private telephone calls	2
Motor vehicle (private use)	3
Superannuation (any employer contribution over and above the 11.0% compulsory contribution).....	4
Computer, tablet, etc. (private use)	5
Child care.....	6
Car park	7
Shares	8
Low interest loans	9
Other (please specify)	97

SHOWCARD F28

JobSeeker Payment	01
Youth Allowance – as a full-time student (or Australian Apprentice)	02
Youth Allowance – as a job seeker	03
Austudy / ABSTUDY payment	04
Disability Support Pension (<i>paid by Centrelink</i>)	05
Parenting Payment (<i>NOT Family Tax Benefit</i>)	06
Carer Payment	07
Special Benefit	08
Service Pension (<i>paid by Dept of Veterans’ Affairs</i>)	09
None of these	97

SHOWCARD F30

Disability Pension

(paid by Dept of Veterans' Affairs).....1

Carer Allowance *(an income supplement to assist carers)*.....2

War Widow's / Widower's Pension

(paid by Dept of Veterans' Affairs).....3

Paid Parental Leave4

**Pensions or benefits paid by
overseas governments**.....5

**Any other government pensions /
benefits** *(please specify)*.....8

Do not include:

- Family Tax Benefit (Child Endowment)
- Superannuation payments

SHOWCARD F39

Housing rent free or at less than normal market rent	1
Telephone and / or contribution to private telephone calls	2
Motor vehicle (private use)	3
Superannuation (any employer contribution over and above the 10.5% compulsory contribution).....	4
Computer, tablet, etc. (private use)	5
Child care.....	6
Car park	7
Shares	8
Low interest loans	9
Other (please specify)	97

SHOWCARD F56

Interest from:

- **banks**
- **other financial institution**
- **bonds**
- **debentures**
- **cash management trusts**
- **family or other private trust funds, or**
- **interest from loans to other persons not in this household**

SHOWCARD F60

Age Pension (<i>from Australian Government</i>).....	01
JobSeeker Payment	02
Youth Allowance – as a full-time student (or Australian Apprentice)	03
Youth Allowance – as a job seeker	04
Austudy / ABSTUDY	05
Disability Support Pension (<i>paid by Centrelink</i>)	06
Disability Pension (<i>paid by Dept of Veterans’ Affairs</i>).....	07
Parenting Payment	08
Carer Payment	09
Carer Allowance (<i>an income supplement to assist carers</i>)	10
Special Benefit	11
Service Pension (<i>paid by Dept of Veterans’ Affairs</i>)	12
War Widow’s / Widower’s Pension (<i>paid by Dept of Veterans’ Affairs</i>)	13
Paid Parental Leave (<i>include Dad and Partner Pay</i>).....	14
Pandemic Leave Disaster Payment	15
Pensions / benefits from <u>overseas</u> governments	16
<u>Other government pensions / allowances</u> (<i>please specify</i>).....	97

Do not include Family Tax Benefit.

SHOWCARD F67

Rolled it over into another superannuation scheme	1
Purchased an annuity	2
Invested or saved the money elsewhere (e.g., shares, bank accounts)	3
Paid off home / Paid for home improvements / Bought new home.....	4
Bought or paid off car / vehicle.....	5
Cleared other outstanding debts.....	6
Paid for a holiday	7
Assisted family members	8
Other (please specify).....	9

SHOWCARD F69

Life insurance	1
Child support / maintenance	2
Workers compensation / Accident or sickness insurance / Personal accident claims	3
Redundancy and severance payments	4
Inheritance / Bequests	5
Parents	6
Other persons not in this household (but excluding any income already reported)...	7
Any other source (please specify).....	96

- Include cash gifts
- Do not include Family Tax Benefit

SHOWCARD F71

Examples of non-cash assistance:

- **House, flat or other property (or assistance with purchase)**
- **Housing rent**
- **Motor vehicle (or assistance with purchase)**
- **Holidays**
- **Appliances or computers**
- **Education fees**
- **Private health insurance fees**
- **Company shares**

SHOWCARD G11

Employed full-time - usually 35 hours or more per week.....	1
Employed part-time - usually less than 35 hours per week.....	2
Not employed BUT is looking for work.....	3
Neither employed NOR looking for work:	
Retired.....	4
Home duties.....	5
Non-working student.....	6
Other.....	8

SHOWCARD G27

One single block	1
Multiple blocks	2
One single block plus other days.....	3
Multiple blocks plus other days	4
Only four or fewer days at a time	5
Or something else (please specify).....	6

SHOWCARD K1

DISABILITIES / HEALTH CONDITIONS WHICH:

- Have lasted, or are likely to last, 6 months or more;
- Restrict everyday activity; and
- Cannot be corrected by medication or medical aids.

Sight problems <u>not</u> corrected by glasses or lenses.....	1
Hearing problems.....	2
Speech problems	3
Blackouts, fits or loss of consciousness	4
Difficulty learning or understanding things	5
Limited use of arms or fingers	6
Difficulty gripping things.....	7
Limited use of feet or legs	8
A nervous or emotional condition which requires treatment	9
Frequent headaches or migraine	10
Any other condition that restricts physical activity or physical work (e.g., back problems).....	11
Any disfigurement or deformity	12
Any mental illness which requires help or supervision	13
Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing.....	14
Chronic or recurring pain	15
Long-term effects as a result of a head injury, stroke or other brain damage	16
A long-term condition or ailment which is still restrictive even though it is being treated or medication is being taken for it	17
Any other long-term condition such as arthritis, asthma, heart disease, Alzheimer's disease, dementia, etc.....	18

SHOWCARD N8

Less than Year 10 / No formal education required.....	1
Year 10 or Year 11	2
Year 12 (completion of high school)	3
Certificate level I or II	4
Certificate level III or IV.....	5
Diploma or Advanced Diploma.....	6
Bachelor degree	7
Graduate certificate or diploma.....	8
Masters degree.....	9
Doctorate	10

SHOWCARD N15

1. CHORD
2. AISLE
3. DEBT
4. NAIVE
5. BOUQUET
6. PLACEBO
7. SUBTLE
8. GOUGE
9. HIATUS
10. HEIR
11. EQUIVOCAL
12. RAREFY
13. FACADE
14. ZEALOT
15. SUPERFLUOUS
16. CELLIST
17. QUADRUPED
18. LEVIATHAN
19. ABSTEMIOUS
20. BEATIFY
21. SIDEREAL
22. GAUCHE
23. DETENTE
24. SYNCOPE
25. DEMESNE

