

Journeys Home



Longitudinal Survey of Factors Affecting Housing Stability Wave 1 Questionnaire

Version 2.3

Wednesday, October 01, 2014

The Journeys Home survey instrument is administered by an interviewer using a computer console or tablet. This document is a paper representation of the program used to generate the questionnaire interface and individual question screens. Some aspects and functionality of that computer program will not be adequately represented by this paper version.



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P. Personal Details

P1

[page]

What is your date of birth?

[DAY|MONTH|YEAR]

P2

[psex]

Sex

Do not read out. In most face-to-face situations this will not need to be asked. Do not ask if they are intersex (also known as transgender). Only select intersex if respondent provides this information unprompted.

- Male (1)
- Female (2)
- Intersex (3)

P3

[patsi]

Are you an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander?

If Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander select both.

- No (1) [exclusive]
- Yes, Aboriginal (2)
- Yes, Torres Strait Islander (3)
- Refused (-2) [exclusive]

P4

[pcouple, prelstat]

Which of the following best describes your marital status? "Never married", "widowed", "divorced", "separated" or "married (in a registered marriage)"?

Interviewer note: de facto marriages are not registered marriages. If respondent answers "single", clarify whether they have ever been married in the past. Separated persons should be recorded as separated and not as married.

- Never married (1)
- Widowed (2)
- Divorced (3)
- Separated (4)
- Married (in a registered marriage) (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF P4 = 5	➔ P4a
ELSE	➔ P4b

P4a

[pmdur]

How long have you been married?

[MONTHS]

[YEARS]

➔ P5

P4b

[pcouple, prelstat]

Are you currently living with someone in a de facto relationship?

- Yes (1) ➔ P4c
- No (0) } P5
- Don't know (-2) }
- Refused (-1) }

P4c

[pdfdur]

How long have you been in this de facto relationship?

[MONTHS]
[YEARS]

ASK EVERYONE

P5

[pparent]

Have you ever had any children?

- Yes (1) ➔ P6
- No (0) } P15
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

P6

[pchu18t]

How many of these children are currently under 18 years of age?

- [NUMBER] ➔ P7 IF P6 = 1
- ➔ P10 IF P6 > 1
- None (96) } P15
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

P7

How old is your child?

[pchu5t, pch512t,
pcho12t, pchu18t,
pchylage, pchylres,
chage]

[AGE]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

P8

And is your child a girl or a boy?

[pchylsex, pcholsex,
pchm, pchf, pchmr,
pchfr, chsex]

- Male (1)
- Female (2)

P9

Does he/she currently live with you all or most of the time?

[pchu5r, pch512r,
pcho12r, pchu18r,
pchylres, pcholres,
pchmr, pchfr, chresn]

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

➔ P15

P10

I now have some questions about each of your children that are under 18 years of age. So that it doesn't get confusing I'll need to refer to each child by a name or nickname, or even an initial. Starting with the youngest, can I have a name for each of your children under 18 years of age?

Ensure each name is different

1 (1)	_____	11 (11)	_____
2 (2)	_____	12 (12)	_____
3 (3)	_____	13 (13)	_____
4 (4)	_____	14 (14)	_____
5 (5)	_____	15 (15)	_____
6 (6)	_____	16 (16)	_____
7 (7)	_____	17 (17)	_____
8 (8)	_____	18 (18)	_____
9 (9)	_____	19 (19)	_____
10 (10)	_____	20 (20)	_____

P11

The following questions are about <name¹>.

Questions P12 through P14 were asked for each child specified at P10.

P12

How old is <name>?

[AGE]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

[pchu5t, pch512t, pcho12t, pchu18t, pchylage, pchy2age, pcholage, pcho2age, chage]

P13

Interviewer note: only read out if unclear from name provided. Is <name> a girl or a boy?

- Male (1)
- Female (2)

[pchy1sex, pchy2sex, pcholsex, pcho2sex, pchm, pchf, pchmr, pchfr, chsex]

P14

Does <name> currently live with you all or most of the time?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

[pchu5r, pch512r, pchol2r, pchu18r, pchylres, pchy2res, pcho2res, pcholres, pchmr, pchfr, chresn]

FOR EACH EXTRA NAME GIVEN AT P10 ➔ P11

ASK EVERYONE

P15

[pcobess, hstatus1]

In which country were you born?

[SELECT FROM LIST]

- Other (8888)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

¹ Anything contained between the inequality signs < > is dynamic text that changes given certain conditions.

IF P15 = AUSTRALIA	➔ P16
ELSE	➔ P15a

P15a

[pyrarru, hstatus1]

In what year did you first come to Australia to live for one year or more?

[YEAR]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

P15b

[prefugee, hstatus1]

Did you come to Australia as a refugee?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

P16

[ppolygot]

Apart from English, do you speak any other language?

- Yes (1) ➔ P17
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1) } P18
- Refused (-2) }

P17

[ptclang, pbestlng]

Including English, what language do you speak best?

Single response

[SELECT FROM LIST]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

P18

[penglit]

Can you read English?

- Yes (1) ➔ P18a
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1) } P19
- Refused (-2) }

P18a

[penglit]

How would you rate your reading skills in English? Would you say your reading skills are...

Read out

- Excellent? (1)
- Good? (2)
- Fair? (3)
- Poor? (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

P19

[pagels, pstudy, phighed,
eleddur, eleddure, eledduru,
eleddurn, hstatus1]

At what age did you leave school?

Interviewer note: if respondent indicates they have returned to school as an adult ask them to report the age they first left school

[AGE]

- Still at high school (-3)
- No schooling (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF P19 = 0	➔ P22
ELSE	➔ P20

P20

[pschcmp, phighed]

What is the highest year of school you completed?

Interviewer note: for those still at high school it would be the last year they completed

- Year 12 or equivalent (1)
- Year 11 or equivalent (2)
- Year 10 or equivalent (3)
- Year 9 or equivalent (4)
- Year 8 or below (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF AGE < 35 (from P1) AND P20 > 1 AND P19 > 0	➔ P21
IF P19 = -3	➔ P24
ELSE	➔ P22

P21

[plswhy]

What are the reasons why you left school?

Do not read out. Multiple response.

- More school would make little difference to work prospects (1) [plswhy1]
- Got (or wanted) a job apprenticeship (2) [plswhy2]
- Not doing well at school (3) [plswhy3]
- Did not like school (4) [plswhy4]
- Changed to other type of study (e.g., TAFE) (5) [plswhy5]
- Own ill-health or disability (6) [plswhy6]
- Caring for family members (7) [plswhy7]
- Other personal or family reasons (8) [plswhy8]
- Financial reasons (9) [plswhy9]
- Location or transportation reasons (10) [plswhy10]
- Year 12 or equivalent not available (11) [plswhy11]
- Other reasons (please specify) (97) _____ [plswhy97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [plswhy]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [plswhy]

IF P19 = -3	➔ P24
ELSE	➔ P22

P22

[pedever, phighed]

Have you ever enrolled in a course of study to obtain a trade certificate, diploma, degree or other educational qualification?

- Yes (1) ➔ P22a
- No (0) ➔ P24
- Don't know (-1) } P23
- Refused (-2) }

P22a

[pedqcmp, phighed]

What is the highest level of educational qualification you have completed?

Do not read out

- Certificate level I or II (1)
- Certificate level III or IV (in addition to Cert Level III And IV qualifications this category also include a senior secondary certificate of education qualification) (2)
- Trade certificate or Apprenticeship (if undefined certificate level) (3)
- Diploma / Associate Diploma/ Associate Degree (4)
- University degree or higher (includes bachelor degree, honours degree, graduate certificate/diploma, vocational graduate certificate/diploma, postgraduate certificate/diploma, masters degree or a doctoral degree) (5)
- Other (specify) (97) _____
- Did not complete (7)
- Still studying (8)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF P22a = 8	➔ P23a
ELSE	➔ P23

P23

[pedenrld, pstudy]

Are you currently enrolled in a course of study for a trade certificate, diploma, degree or other educational qualification?

- Yes (1) ➔ P23a
- No (0) } P24
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

P23a

[pedload, pstudy, hstatus1]

Are you currently studying this part-time or full-time?

- Full-time (1)
- Part-time (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

P23b

[pedqenlv]

What level of qualification are you currently studying for?

- Secondary school qualification (1)
- Certificate level I or II (2)
- Certificate level III or IV (3)
- Certificate, but don't know level (4)
- Diploma / associate diploma (5)
- University degree or higher (6)
- Other (specify) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

P24

[presdur]

How long have you lived in or around <"pre-filled suburb" / " this city">?

Interviewer note: if respondent does not know or is unsure of how long they have lived in or around the region read out categories to prompt an answer.

- 3 months or less (1)
- 4 to 6 months (2)
- 7 to 11 months (3)
- 1 to 2 years (4)
- 3 to 5 years (5)
- More than 5 years (6)
- All my life (7)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

GO TO SECTION E

E. Employment and Voluntary Work

```
IF P19 = 0 OR -3 → E_FILTER_1
ELSE → E1
```

E1 [e1eddur]

How old were you when you left full-time education for the first time?

Interviewer note: if asked say that this includes tertiary education (such as university or TAFE). If they are unsure get an approximate age of when they left full-time education for the first time.

[AGE] → IF E1 >=2 → E2. ELSE → E2a
 Still in full-time education (97) → E4

E2 [e1eddur]

This means it has been < AGE (from P1) minus E1 > years since you left full-time education for the first time? Is that correct?

Interviewer note: if no prompt and go back to E1 and modify age left full-time education.

Yes (1) → E3
 No (0) → E1
 Don't know (-1) }
 Refused (-2) } E4

```
→ E_FILTER_1
```

E2a [e1eddur]

About how many months has it been since you left full-time education for the first time?

Interviewer note: if they are unsure get an approximate number of months since they left full-time education for the first time.

[MONTHS]

```
E_FILTER_1
IF P19 = 0 OR
  ((P19 > 0 OR P19 = -1 OR P19 = -2) AND
   (E2 = 1 OR ANSWERED E2a)) → E3
ELSE → E4
```

E3 [e1eddure, e1edduru, e1eddurn]

Of these <months/years> how many months/years in total have you spent....

If no schooling in P19 the question read as: of the <months/years> since you turned 15, how many months/years in total have you spent....

Interviewer note: count time both studying and working as 'in paid work'; count time spent in jail as 'neither employed nor looking for work'.

	Full years	Or full months if less than 1 year
In paid work? (including both full or part-time work) (1)	___	___
Unemployed and looking for work? (2)	___	___
Neither employed nor looking for work? (3)	___	___

Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

E4

[elfs, elfsdt1]

At any time at all during the last 7 days, did you do any work in a job, business or farm?

- Yes (1) → E6
- No (0) } E5
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

E5

[elfs, elfsdt1]

Did you have a job, business or farm, but did not work in the last 7 days because of holidays, sickness, or any other reason (such as maternity leave or workers compensation)?

- Yes (1) → E6
- No (0) → E22
- Don't know (-1) } E38
- Refused (-2) }

E6

[eempstat, elfs, elfsdt1, hstatus1]

Do you work ...

Interviewer note: if respondent says they work in more than one job, code in respect of the job that they get the most pay from. Read out. Single response.

- For an employer for wages or salary? (1) }
- In your own business with employees? (2) } E8
- In your own business with no employees? (3) }
- Without pay in a family business? (4) }
- None of the above (5) }
- Don't know (-1) } E7
- Refused (-2) }

E7

[eempstat, elfs, elfsdt1, hstatus1]

What then are your working arrangements?

Do not read out. Single response

- Received payment in kind (1)
- Unpaid voluntary worker (2)
- Mutual obligation job / work for the dole (3)
- For government in job creation program (4)
- CDEP program (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF E7 = 2 OR E7 = 3	→ E22
ELSE	→ E8

E8

[eahrwk, elfsdt1]

Including, any paid or unpaid overtime, how many hours per week do you usually work in all your jobs?

Interview note: this includes any work done at the workplace and at home. Don't include time 'on-call' as these are not considered usual working hours.

- [HOURS] → E9
- Hours vary (97) } E8a
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) → E9

E8a

[eahrwk, elfsdt1]

How many hours per week do you think you would work on average?

[HOURS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

E9

[eyawk, iiywki, iiywkv,
icywkv, icywki, hstatus1]

And what is your usual gross pay (that is, before tax or anything else is taken out)?

[AMOUNT \$]

➔ E10 IF E9 > 0

➔ E11 IF E9 = 0

Don't know (-1)

} E11

Refused (-2)

E10

[eyawk, iiywki, iiywkv,
icywkv, icywki, hstatus1]

And what period does that cover?

If necessary read out. Single response.

Weekly (1)

Fortnightly (2)

Monthly (3)

Yearly (4)

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

E11

[emultjob]

Do you currently have more than one job?

Yes (1)

➔ E12

No (0)

Don't know (-1)

} E15

Refused (-2)

E12

[emhrwk]

The following questions relate to your main job. That is, the job that provides you with the most pay per week.

Including, any paid or unpaid overtime, how many hours per week do you usually work in your main job?

[HOURS]

➔ E13

Hours vary (97)

} E12a

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

➔ E13

E12a

[emhrwk]

How many hours per week do you think you would work on average in your main job?

[HOURS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

E13

[eymwk]

And what is your usual gross pay (that is, before tax or anything else is taken out) in your main job?

[AMOUNT \$]

➔ E14 IF E13 > 0

➔ E15 IF E13 = 0

Don't know (-1)

} E15

Refused (-2)

E14

[eymwk]

And what period does that cover?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Weekly (1)
- Fortnightly (2)
- Monthly (3)
- Yearly (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E15

[emocc2d]

What kind of work do you do in your job? That is what is your occupation called and what are the main tasks and duties you undertake in this job? Please describe fully.

Interviewer note: if they work in more than 1 job remind them that these questions refer only to their main job.

(Obtain full title. Try to avoid one-word answers. For example: "shipping clerk", not just "clerk", "dairy farmer", not just "farmer", and "builder's labourer", not just "labourer".)

[OCCUPATION TITLE]

E15a

[emocc2d]

Main tasks / duties

(For example: recording accounts, frying fish and chips, operating plastic extruding machine.)

[ENTER TASKS / DUTIES]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E16

[emdur]

How long have you worked for your current employer / in your current business?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E17

[emind2d]

What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at the business address at which you work?

Interview note: probe for details. Industry / business / service (specify)

[ENTER INDUSTRY NAME]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF E6 = 1 OR E7 = 1 OR E7 = 4 OR E7 = 5	➔ E18
ELSE	➔ E19

E18

[emcnt]

Which of the following categories best describes your contract of employment?

Read out. Single response.

- Employed on a fixed-term contract (1)
 - Employed on a casual basis (2)
 - Employed on a permanent or ongoing basis (3)
 - None of above (4)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } E19
- } E18a

E18a

[emcnt]

So how would you describe your contract of employment?

[RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E19

[ejobsat]

Please now pick a number between 0 to 10 to indicate how satisfied you are with your job. The more satisfied you are, the higher the number you should pick. The less satisfied you are, the lower the number you should pick. A score of 0 means you are 'totally dissatisfied' while a score of 10 would mean you are 'totally satisfied'.

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E20

[ejobs6m]

Now think about the last 6 months. How many different jobs have you had in just the last 6 months?

Interview note: if necessary remind the respondent what the date was 6 month earlier (from the date of the interview).

[NUMBER OF JOBS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF E16 < 6 MONTHS ➔ E21
 ELSE ➔ E38

E21

[eny6m]

Has there been any time during the last 6 months when you did not have a paid job?

- Yes (1) ➔ E21a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } E38

E21a

[eny6mp]

In total, how long were you without a paid job during the last six months?

Single response. Record in months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

➔ E38

E22

[ejs4w, elfs, elfsdt1]

At any time over the last 4 weeks have you looked for paid work?

- Yes (1) ➔ E23
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } E27

E23

[ejs]

At any time in the last 4 weeks, have you done any of the following?

Read out

	Yes (1)	No (0)	Don't know (-1)	Refused (-2)	
Written, phoned, or applied in person for work? (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[ejs1]
Answered an advertisement? (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[ejs2]
Checked factory noticeboards or used a touch screen at a Centrelink office? (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[ejs3]
Been registered with Centrelink as a jobseeker? (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[ejs4]
Check or registered with an employment agency? (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[ejs5]

E23a

Have you done anything else to find a job?

Interviewer note: probe for answers. Do not read out

- Advertised or tendered for work (1) [ejs6]
- Contacted friends or relatives to find a job (2) [ejs7]
- Looked in newspapers but did not actually answer a job advertisement? (3) [ejs8]
- Looked on internet, but did not actually answer an advertisement for a job (4) [ejs9]
- Other forms of job search (please specify) (5) _____ [ejs10]
- Nothing else (6) [exclusive] [ejs]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [ejs]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [ejs]

E24

[ejsdur, ejsyears]

How long ago did you begin looking for work?

If necessary say: we are only interested in your most recent episode of unemployment.

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

- [YEARS]
 - [MONTHS]
 - [WEEKS]
 - [DAYS]
- } E25
- Don't know (-1) ➔ E24a
 - Refused (-2) ➔ E25

E24a

[ejsyears]

Was it...

Interviewer note: this is asked if exact date is unknown. Read out. Single response.

- Less than 1 year ago? (1)
- 1 to less than 2 years ago? (2)
- 2 to less than 5 years ago? (3)
- 5 years or more ago? (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E25

[ejshr]

Approximately how many hours have you spent in job search activities during the last week?

[HOURS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E26

[estart1w, elfs, elfsdt1]

If you had found a job, could you have started work last week?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E26a

[estart4w, elfs, elfsdt1]

And could you start work in the next four weeks if work was available?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

➔ E30

E27

[enjs]

What are all the reasons you have not been looking for work in the last four weeks?

Do not read out. Probe fully.

- Have a job to go to (1)

[enjs1]

Personal reasons

- Own illness, injury or disability (2)
- Pregnancy / maternity leave (3)
- Studying / returning to studies (4)
- Does not need to work (5)
- To give others a chance (6)
- Welfare payment / pension may be affected (7)
- Moved house / holidays (8)
- Lack of transport (9)
- No time (10)

[enjs2]

[enjs3]

[enjs4]

[enjs5]

[enjs6]

[enjs7]

[enjs8]

[enjs9]

[enjs10]

E27 (Continued)

Child care reasons

- Prefers to look after children (11) [enjs11]
- Difficulties in finding child care (12) [enjs12]
- Waiting until youngest child starts pre-school / primary school (13) [enjs13]
- Other child care reason (14) [enjs14]

Other family reasons

- Ill health of someone other than self / other family reasons (15) [enjs15]

Believes no work available or couldn't find work because:

- Too young / too old (16) [enjs16]
- Lacks necessary training or qualifications (17) [enjs17]
- Lacks necessary experience (18) [enjs18]
- Difficulties with language / ethnic background (19) [enjs19]
- Difficulties with reading / writing (20) [enjs20]
- No jobs available in line of work (21) [enjs21]
- No jobs available with suitable hours (22) [enjs22]
- No jobs available at all (23) [enjs23]
- On a job-related training program (24) [enjs24]

- Other reasons (specify) (97) _____ [enjs97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [enjs]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [enjs]

E28

[elikejob, elfsdt1]

Even though you are not looking for work now, would you like a job?

- Yes (1) ➔ E29
- Maybe / it depends (2) ➔ E29
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1) } E30
- Refused (-2)

E29

[estart4w, elfsdt1]

If you were offered a suitable job could you start work within the next four weeks?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E30

[epaidjob]

Have you ever had a paid job?

- Yes (1) ➔ E31
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1) } E38
- Refused (-2)

E31

[**eftjob**]

Have you ever had a paid full-time job?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E32

[**enydur**]

How long has it been since you were last in paid work?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF E31 = 1	➔ E33
ELSE	➔ E_FILTER_2

E33

[**enftdur**]

How long has it been since you were last in paid full-time work?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E_FILTER_2	
IF E32 < 6 MONTHS	➔ E34
ELSE	➔ E38

E34

[**ejobs6m**]

Now think about the last 6 months. How many different paid jobs have you had in just the last 6 months?

Interviewer note: if necessary, remind the respondent what the date was 6 months earlier (from the interview date).

[NUMBER OF JOBS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E35

[**eny6mp**]

In total, how long were you without a paid job during the last 6 months?

Single response. Record in months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E36

[e1occ2d]

What kind of work did you do in your last job? That is, what was your occupation called and what were the main tasks and duties you undertook in that job?

(obtain full title. Try to avoid one-word answers. For example: 'shipping clerk', not just 'clerk', 'dairy farmer, not just 'farmer', and 'builder's labourer', not just 'labourer'.)

[OCCUPATION TITLE]

E36a

[e1occ2d]

Main tasks / duties

(For example: recording accounts, frying fish and chips, operating plastic extruding machine.)

[MAIN TASKS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

E37

[elrnlv]

What was the main reason you left your last job?

Do not read out. Single response.

- Job was only temporary (1)
- Got laid off / no work available / retrenched / made redundant / employer went out of business etc (2)
- Not satisfied with job (3)
- To get a better job (4)
- Self employed: business closed down for economic reasons (5)
- Self employed: business closed down for other reasons (6)

- Retired / didn't want to work any longer (7)
- Own sickness / disability / injury (8)
- Pregnancy/to have children (9)
- To stay at home to care for children or other dependents (10)
- Travel / holiday (11)
- To return to study (12)
- Too much travel time / job too far from transport (13)

- Other reasons (97)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

E38

[evol6m]

The next few questions are about unpaid voluntary work. That is, help willingly given in the form of time, service or skills to a charity, club, organisation or association. In the last 6 months, did you do any unpaid voluntary work?

- Yes (1) ➔ E39
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } E41

E39

[evol6mfr]

Still thinking of the last 6 months, how often would you say you did unpaid voluntary work? Would it be ...

Read out. Single response.

- At least once a week? (1)
 - At least once a fortnight? (2)
 - At least once a month? (3)
 - Less than once a month? (4)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } E40
- } E41

E40

[evolhrwk]

And on average, how many hours per week of unpaid voluntary work do you do?

Interviewer note: make sure that the respondent converts their total days/hours to a weekly average.

[HOURS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

E41

[eagency]

During the last 6 months, have you been registered with any agencies to help you find a job? For example, a job services Australia provider or a disability employment network provider? I don't mean Centrelink.

- Yes (1)
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- ➔ E42
- } SECTION H

E42

[eagconfr]

During the last 6 months, how often were you in contact with these agencies for any reason? (This includes you contacting your registered agency yourself or them contacting you for any reason.) Would it be ...

Read out. Single response.

- Almost every day? (1)
- Two to three times a week? (2)
- About once a week? (3)
- About once a fortnight? (4)
- Once a month? (5)
- Less often than once a month? (6)
- Only once in the last six months? (7)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E43

And in the last 6 months, did any of the agencies you were registered with...

Read out

	Yes (1)	No (0)	Don't know (3)	Refused (-2)	
Give you any advice or help with applying for jobs? (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo1]
Actively look for work on your behalf, such as contacting an employer? (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo2]
Help you with transport such as paying for fares or petrol, or arranging lifts? (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo3]
Provide you with or pay for clothing, footwear or equipment? (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo4]
Provide you with financial counselling? (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo5]
Arrange or pay for personal assistance such as grooming, medical or dental? (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo6]
Arrange or pay for personal assistance such as counselling or rehabilitation services? (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo7]
Help you find somewhere to live? (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	[eagdo8]

IF ANSWERED E11 OR ANSWERED E34	➔ E44
ELSE	➔ E45

E44

[eagafter]

In the last 6 months did any of the agencies you were registered with give you any assistance after you commenced work, such as providing further training or arranging for a mentor?

Do not read out.

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Not applicable, never had a job in the last 6 months (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

E45

[eagtrial]

In the last 6 months did any of the agencies you were registered with provide or arrange a short-term work experience or work trial placement?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

GO TO SECTION H

H. Housing

H1

[**hacctyp, hstatus1, hstatus2, hovrcrwd**]

The following questions are about your current housing and living arrangements. As of today, in what kind of place do you live? [If not living anywhere add: or stayed in last night?].

If necessary read out. Single response.

- A house / townhouse (1)
- An apartment / unit / flat (includes granny flats and bed-sitters) (2)
- Caravan / mobile home / cabin / houseboat (3)
- Boarding house / rooming house / hostel (4)
- Hotel or motel room (5)
- Crisis accommodation or refuge (6)
- Sleeping rough (for example, street, park, tent, train station, improvised shelter) (7)
- A car or other vehicle (but not a mobile home) (8)
- A squat / abandoned building (9)
- Health, treatment, or rehabilitation centre / facility (10)
- Prison or other form of detention (11)
- Other (please specify) (97) _____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF H1 = 10 OR H1 = 11 ➔ H3
 ELSE ➔ H2

H2

[**hliving**]

Do not read out. Interviewer only. Is this where the respondent is "living" or is this simply where the respondent "was staying last night"? Clarify with respondent if necessary.

Record their housing circumstances as to whether they were 'living' or if not living anywhere 'staying' last night.

- Is living there (1)
- Was staying there last night (2)

ASK EVERYONE

H3

[**hgeo*, hgccsa, hstate**]

<Pre filled address>

Interviewer: we would like to know the actual location of the place where the respondent is living/staying. If this is already displayed above, please select "living/staying at address shown". If the address needs updating, then select "but some details need updating" and amend. If address displayed is not the address where they are living/staying, please probe for actual location, and amend the details displayed by selecting "new details entered".

- Living/staying at address shown – all details correct (1) ➔ H4
- Living/staying at address shown – but some details need updating (2) ➔ H3a
- Living/staying somewhere else – new details entered (3) ➔ H3a
- Don't know (-1) } H4
- Refused (-2)

H3a

[hgeo*, hgccsa, hstate]

Specify

Line 1 (1) _____

Line 2 (2) _____

Suburb/Town (3) _____

Postcode (4) _____

State

- QLD (QLD)
- NSW (NSW)
- VIC (VIC)
- TAS (TAS)
- WA (WA)
- SA (SA)
- NT (NT)
- ACT (ACT)
- Unknown (DK)
- Overseas (OS)

H4

[haccdur, hstatus1, hstatus2]

How long have you been living/staying at this/that place?

Interviewer note: read the question with "that place" for where they slept last night, not where they are being interviewed. Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H5

[hacc3m, hstatus1, hstatus2]

Can you sleep here for the next 3 months without being asked to leave?

If in health facility or detention: Do you expect to be staying in this facility for 3 months or more?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| IF H1 = 10 OR H1 = 11 | ➔ H1a |
| ELSE | ➔ H6 |

H1a

[hiacctyp, hstatus1, hstatus2]

What type of place were you staying in immediately prior to being admitted/incarcerated?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- A house / townhouse (1)
- An apartment / unit / flat (includes granny flats and bed-sitters) (2)
- Caravan / mobile home / cabin / houseboat (3)
- Boarding house / rooming house / hostel (4)
- Hotel or motel room (5)
- Crisis accommodation or refuge (6)
- Sleeping rough (for example, street, park, tent, train station, improvised shelter) (7)
- A car or other vehicle (but not a mobile home) (8)
- A squat / abandoned building (9)
- Other (please specify) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

Questions H6 to H17 for those in prison or health facility (answered 10 or 11 in H1) refer to the place respondent lived or stayed prior to incarceration/admission. This does not apply to H13a and H13b which are specifically asked to those in prison or a health facility.

H6

[haccres]

In the place you are currently living/staying, are there any other people that are living/staying with you?">

Interviewer note: for those in boarding houses / rooming houses / hostels by 'living with' we mean anyone residing in that property. For those in hotels / motels by 'living with' we mean anyone sharing the room or suite. Do not read out. Single response.

- No, is alone (0)
- Yes, is living/staying with other people (1)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF H6 = 1 ➔ H7
 ELSE ➔ H8

H7

[haccres]

Who are you currently living/staying with?

Do not read out. Multiple response.

- Both parents (1) [haccr1, hstatus1, hstatus2]
- One parent and parent's spouse/partner (2) [haccr2, hstatus1, hstatus2]
- One parent (3) [haccr3, hstatus1, hstatus2]
- Spouse / partner (4) [haccr4]
- Your or your partner's child(ren) (5) [haccr5]
- Other relatives (6) [haccr6, hstatus1, hstatus2]
- A foster family (7) [haccr7, hstatus1, hstatus2]
- Friends (8) [haccr8, hstatus1, hstatus2]
- Paid carer (9) [haccr9]
- Other unrelated persons (97) [haccr97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [haccres]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [haccres]

| | |
|--|---------------|
| IF H1 ANY (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 97, -1 or -2) OR
H1a ANY (1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 6, 97, -1, or -2)
ELSE | ➔ H8
➔ H23 |
|--|---------------|

H8

[htenure1, hstatus1, hstatus2]

Thinking of the place where you are currently living/staying do you own it? Do you pay rent, board or fees? Are you involved in a rent or buy scheme? Do you live there rent free? Or are you on a life tenure?

Interviewer note: boarding includes contributing to household bills. By 'you' we mean you and / or your partner. Do not read out. Single response.

- Own/currently paying off a mortgage (1)
- Rent/pay board/pay fees/pay share of bills (2)
- Involved in a rent / buy scheme (3)
- Live rent free (4)
- Life tenure (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| IF H8 = 2 OR H8 = 3
ELSE | ➔ H9
➔ HIDCURRENTSTATUS |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|

H9

[hlandlrd, hstatus1, hstatus2]

Who do you rent from or pay board or fees to?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Private landlord or real estate agent (1)
- Caravan park owner or manager (2)
- Hotel / motel (3)
- Government housing authority (4)
- Community or cooperative housing group (5)
- Welfare service provider (6)
- Pay board to a parent/guardian (7)
- Pay board to other relatives or friends (8)
- An employer (9)
- Someone else (describe) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

HIDCURRENTSTATUS

- Currently in secure housing (H8 ANY (1, 3, or 5) OR H9 ANY (1, 4, or 9)) (1)
- Probably not currently in secure housing (anything else) (2)

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| IF H8 = 1
IF H8 = 2 OR H8 = 3
ELSE | ➔ H12
➔ H10
➔ H17 |
|--|-------------------------|

H10

[haccweek, hrentwk, hstatus1]

How much rent, board or fees do you usually pay?

Single response.

[WEEKLY \$]

[MONTHLY \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

H11

[hbehind]

Are you currently falling behind at all with your rent, board or fees?

Yes (1)



H11a

No (0)



H_FILTER_1

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

H11a

[hrentdur, harrdur]

How far behind are you falling?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

H11b

[hrarr]

What are the main reasons why you are behind with your rent?

Do not read out. Multiple response. If necessary probe for reasons.

Unexpected expenses (for things such as repairs to car or appliances, health excluding health insurance, education) (1) [hrarr1]

Everyday living expenses (for things such as gas/electricity bills, phone bills, food, insurances) (2) [hrarr2]

Lost job / no income (3) [hrarr3]

Gambling (4) [hrarr4]

Debt repayments (such as credit cards) (5) [hrarr5]

Other (specify) (97)_____ [hrarr97]

Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [hrarr]

Refused (-2) [exclusive] [hrarr]

H_FILTER_1

IF H8 = 1 OR H8 = 3 ➔ H12

ELSE ➔ H18

H12

[hhsval]

What is the approximate value of your home today? I mean, how much would it bring if you sold it today? Include land, home improvements, and fixtures (such as curtains and light fittings) usually sold with a home. Exclude home contents.

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

H13

[hmtg]

Did you (and / or your partner) take out a mortgage or a home loan from a bank, credit union or some other financial institution to help pay for your home?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| IF H13 = 1 AND (H1 = 10 OR H1 = 11) | ➔ H13a |
| IF H13 = 1 | ➔ H14 |
| ELSE H13 = 2 OR 98 OR 99 go to H18 | |

Questions H13a and H13b received a single response so have been withheld from the final dataset.

H13a

How much were you paying per month?

Interviewer note: encourage a best guess on how much they have to pay.

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H13b

Do you still own this home?

- Yes (1) ➔ H14
- No (0) } H18
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

H14

[hmtgout, hbehind]

How much is left to pay off the loan?

Interviewer note: encourage a best guess on how much they have left to pay off the loan.

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| [AMOUNT \$] | ➔ | H15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely paid off (if \$0) (0) | } | H18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know (-1) | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Refused (-2) | | |

H15

[hmtgwk]

How much is the usual repayment on this loan?

- | | | |
|--|---|------|
| [AMOUNT \$] | ➔ | H15a |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know (-1) | } | H18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Refused (-2) | | |

H15a

[hmtgwk]

How frequent are these repayments?

- Weekly (1)
- Fortnightly (2)
- Monthly (3)
- Quarterly (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H16

[hbehind]

Are you currently behind with the loan repayments?

- Yes (1) → H16a
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1) } H18
- Refused (-2) }

H16a

[hmtgdur, harrdur]

How far behind are you with your loan repayments?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

H16b

[hmarr]

What are the main reasons why you are behind with your mortgage or home loan?

Do not read out. Multiple response. If necessary probe for reasons.

Unexpected expenses (for things such as repairs to car or appliances, health excluding health insurance, education) (1) [hmarr1]

Everyday living expenses (for things such as gas/electricity bills, phone bills, food, insurances) (2) [hmarr2]

Lost job / no income (3) [hmarr3]

Gambling (4) [hmarr4]

Debt repayments (such as credit cards) (5) [hmarr5]

Other (specify) (97)_____ [hmarr97]

Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [hmarr]

Refused (-2) [exclusive] [hmarr]

→ H18

H17

[htenure2]

How is your housing provided?

Interviewer note: probe carefully to clarify. If necessary read out. Single response.

Staying with parents rent-free (1)

Staying with friends or other relatives rent-free (2)

Home owned by parent/s not living there (3)

Home owned by other relative/s not living there (4)

Home owned by someone else (not a relative) not living there (5)

Provided by the public housing authority (6)

Provided by a community or cooperative housing group (7)

Provided by welfare service provider (8)

Life tenure contract (9)

Other (describe) (97)_____

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

H18

[hphwlist]

Are you currently on the waiting list for public housing or community housing accommodation?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF H1 ANY (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 97, -1, or -2) OR
 H1a ANY (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 97, -1, or -2) ➔ H19
 ELSE ➔ H_FILTER_2

Questions H19 to H22 for those in prison or a health facility (H1 = 10 or H1 = 11) refer to the place respondent lived or stayed prior to incarceration / admission.

H19

[haccbed]

Do you have a bedroom to yourself in the place you are currently living/staying?

Interviewer note: bedsits, studio apartments and caravans should be treated as having one bedroom.

- Yes (1) ➔ H20
 - No (0) ➔ H19a
 - Doesn't sleep in a bedroom (2)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } H20

H19a

[haccbeds, hovrcrwd]

How many other people do you usually share your bedroom with?

Interviewer note: other people includes partners.

[NUMBER]

- Doesn't sleep in bedroom (1)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H20

In the place where you are currently living/staying do you...

Multiple response. Select all that apply.

| | Yes (1) | No (0) | Don't know (-1) | Refused (-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Feel safe? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hst1] |
| Have adequate toilet facilities? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hst2] |
| Have adequate sleeping space? (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hst3] |
| Have cooking facilities (such as an oven or stove)? (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hst4] |
| Have electricity? (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hst5] |

H21

[hstgc]

Is the place where you live in good condition?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H22

[htrandis]

Approximately how far would you have to walk to get to public transport? Is it...

Read out. Single response.

- Less than 500 metres? (1)
- Between 500 metres and 1 kilometre? (2)
- 1 to 2 kilometres? (3)
- 3 to 5 kilometres? (4)
- More than 5 kilometres? (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H_FILTER_2

IF H1 = 10 OR H1 = 11 ➔ H26

ELSE ➔ H23

H23

[hlooking]

Are you currently looking for another place to live?

Interviewer note: we are interested in active forms of search here. The respondent simply placing their name on the public housing waiting list should not be considered as an active form of search.

- Yes (1) ➔ H24
- No (0) } H26
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

H24

[hlookdur]

How long have you been looking for another place to live?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H25

[hlookobs]

Is there anything preventing you from finding another place to live?

- Yes (1) ➔ H25a
- No (0) } H26
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

H25a

[hlobs]

What are the main barriers preventing you from finding another place to live?

Interviewer note: probe for reasons. Do not read out. Multiple response.

- Too expensive; shortage of affordable accommodation (1) [hlobs1]
- Unemployment (2) [hlobs2]
- Discrimination (3) [hlobs3]
- Poor location of available accommodation (4) [hlobs4]
- Poor quality of available accommodation (5) [hlobs5]
- Poor rental history (6) [hlobs6]
- No rental history / references (7) [hlobs7]
- Health / disability (8) [hlobs8]
- Other (specify) (97)_____ [hlobs97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [hlobs]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [hlobs]

ASK EVERYONE**H26**

[hhishmls]

Thinking about both your current and past experiences, have you ever stayed in any of the following places because you did not have a place to live?

Interviewer note: by a place to live we mean a place that the respondent either owned, was renting, or was buying. If necessary clarify: a "temporary stay" is one in which a person has stayed or intends to stay with relatives or friends for less than 3 months. Read out all categories.

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Stayed with relatives temporarily (because you did not have a place to live) (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis1] |
| Stayed at a friend's house temporarily (because you did not have a place to live) (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis2] |
| Stayed in a caravan, mobile home, cabin, houseboat (because you did not have a place to live) (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis3] |
| Stayed at a boarding house or hostel (because you did not have a place to live) (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis4] |
| Stayed in a hotel or motel (because you did not have a place to live) (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis5] |
| Stayed in crisis accommodation or a refuge (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis6] |
| Squatted in an abandoned building (7) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis7] |
| Slept rough (such as sleeping in cars, tents, trains or anywhere else outdoors) (because you did not have a place to live) (8) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hhhis8] |

H26a

[hhhisot, hhishmls]

Have you ever stayed in any other places because you did not have a place to live?

- Yes (1) ➔ H26b
- No (0) } H_FILTER_3
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

H26b

What type of place or places did you stay in?

[ENTER TYPE OF OTHER PLACE]

H_FILTER_3

IF ANY H26 = 1 OR H26a = 1

➔ H27

ELSE

➔ H_FILTER_4

H27

[hhhisdur]

How long in total have you had to stay in the sort of places we were just talking about.

Do not read out. Single response.

- Less than 6 months (1) 6 to 20 years (6)
 6 to 11 months (2) More than 20 years (7)
 12 to 23 months (3) Don't know (-1)
 2 to 3 years (4) Refused (-2)
 4 to 5 years (5)

H28

[hfhlage]

How old were you the first time that you were without a place to live?

[AGE]

- Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

H29

[hfhldur]

For how long were you without a place to live the first time?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Less than one week (1)
 1 to 4 weeks (2)
 1 to 3 months (3)
 4 to 6 months (4)
 More than 6 months (5)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

H30

[hfhlr]

What led to you being without a place to live the first time?

Interviewer note: if necessary encourage response by saying "what else?" or "anything else". Probe to clarify and confirm with respondent their answers to what led them to be without a place. Do not read out. Multiple response.

- Financial difficulties (1) [hfhlr1]
- Relationship/family breakdown or conflict (2) [hfhlr2]
- Domestic and family violence or abuse (3) [hfhlr3]
- Non-family violence (4) [hfhlr4]
- Employment problems/unemployment (5) [hfhlr5]
- Mental health issues (6) [hfhlr6]
- Other health/medical issues (7) [hfhlr7]
- Problematic drug or substance use (8) [hfhlr8]
- Problematic gambling (9) [hfhlr9]
- Transition from state care (foster care, residential care or kin care) (10) [hfhlr10]
- Was evicted/asked to leave by landlord (11) [hfhlr11]
- Natural disaster or fire (12) [hfhlr12]
- End of lease (13) [hfhlr13]
- Other (specify) (97) _____ [hfhlr97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [hfhlr]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [hfhlr]

H30a

[hhlmore]

Have there been any other times that you were without a place to live?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

IF H1 ANY (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 97, -1, or -2) AND HIDCURRENTSTATUS =2 AND
 (ANY H26 = 1 OR H26a = 1) ➔ H31
 ELSE ➔ H_FILTER_4

H31

[hhlstill]

And can I check if you are still without your own place to live? That is a place you own, privately rent, or is public housing?

- Yes, currently without my own place to live (1)
- No, currently have my own place to live (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H_FILTER_4
 IF (H8 ANY (1, 3, or 5) OR (H8 = 2 AND H9 ANY (1, 4, or 9)) OR H31 ANY (0, -1, or -2)) AND
 H30a ANY (1, -1, or -2) ➔ H32
 ELSE ➔ H_FILTER_5

H32

[hlhago]

Thinking of the most recent time that you were without a place to live, how long ago did that time begin?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Never (1)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H33

[hlhldur]

And how long were you without a place to live this most recent time?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Less than one week (1)
- 1 to 4 weeks (2)
- 1 to 3 months (3)
- 4 to 6 months (4)
- More than 6 months (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H34

[hlh1r]

What led to you being without a place to live this most recent time?

Interviewer note: if necessary encourage response by saying "what else?" or "anything else". Probe to clarify and confirm with respondent their answers to what led them to be without a place the most recent time. Do not read out. Multiple response.

- Financial difficulties (1) [hlh1r1]
- Relationship/family breakdown or conflict (2) [hlh1r2]
- Domestic and family violence or abuse (3) [hlh1r3]
- Non-family violence (4) [hlh1r4]
- Employment problems/unemployment (5) [hlh1r5]
- Mental health issues (6) [hlh1r6]
- Other health/medical issues (7) [hlh1r7]
- Problematic drug or substance use (8) [hlh1r8]
- Problematic gambling (9) [hlh1r9]
- Transition from state care (foster care, residential care or kin care) (10) [hlh1r10]
- Was evicted/asked to leave by landlord (11) [hlh1r11]
- Natural disaster or fire (12) [hlh1r12]
- End of lease (13) [hlh1r13]
- Other (specify) (97) _____ [hlh1r97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [hlh1r]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [hlh1r]

| | |
|--|--------------|
| H_FILTER_5 | |
| IF H1 ANY (7, 8, 9, or 97) OR H31 = 1 OR H4 < 3 MONTHS | ➔ H35 |
| ELSE | ➔ H_FILTER_6 |

H35

[hsp3mdur]

When was the last time you had a place to live where you were in the same place for 3 months or more?

Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

- | | | |
|--|---|------------|
| [YEARS] | } | H36 |
| [MONTHS] | | |
| [WEEKS] | | |
| [DAYS] | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Never (1) | ➔ | H_FILTER_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know (-1) | ➔ | H36 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Refused (-2) | ➔ | H36 |

H36

[hsp3mtyp]

Was this place ...

Read out. Single response.

- A house or townhouse? (1)
- An apartment, flat or unit? (2)
- A caravan, mobile home or cabin? (3)
- A boarding or rooming house or hostel? (4)
- Some other type of accommodation (specify)? (5)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H37

[hsp3mp]

Who were you living with, if anyone, the last time you had a place to live for 3 months or more in the same place?

Do not read out. Multiple response.

- | | |
|--|--------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend (1) | [hsp3mp1] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Children under 18 years (2) | [hsp3mp2] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Parents/parents in-law (3) | [hsp3mp3] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Foster family (4) | [hsp3mp4] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sisters and/or brothers, sisters- and/or brothers- in-law (5) | [hsp3mp5] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Your adult children (6) | [hsp3mp6] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grandparents (7) | [hsp3mp7] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other relatives (8) | [hsp3mp8] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Paid carer (9) | [hsp3mp9] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Friends (10) | [hsp3mp10] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other residents (11) | [hsp3mp11] |
| <input type="radio"/> No one (12) [exclusive] | [hsp3mp12] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other persons (specify) (97)_____ | [hsp3mp97] |
| <input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1) [exclusive] | [hsp3mp] |
| <input type="radio"/> Refused (-2) [exclusive] | [hsp3mp] |

H38

[hsp3mown]

Did you and/or your partner own that place?

Interviewer note: if necessary clarify by saying 'I mean the place where you last lived for 3 months or more in the same place'.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|
| <input type="radio"/> Yes (1) | ➔ | H38a |
| <input type="radio"/> No (0) | } | H39 |
| <input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1) | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Refused (-2) | | |

H38a

[hsp3mmi, hsp3week]

Were you paying off a mortgage at that place?

- Yes (1) ➔ H38b
- No (0) } H39
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2)

H38b

[hsp3mtg, hsp3week]

How much were you paying?

[MONTHLY \$] (If monthly amount given)

[WEEKLY \$] (If weekly amount given)

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H38c

[hsp3mmn]

Are you still paying off that mortgage?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

➔ H40

H39

[hsp3mri, hsp3week]

Were you paying rent or board at that place?

- Yes (1) ➔ H39a
- No (0) } H40
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2)

H39a

[hsp3rent, hsp3week]

How much rent or board were you paying?

[WEEKLY \$] (If weekly amount given)

[MONTHLY \$] (If monthly amount given)

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H39b

[hsp3mrn]

Are you still paying rent or board for this place?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H40

[hsp3m1]

Why did you leave that place?

Interviewer note: if necessary encourage response by saying "what else?" or "anything else". Probe to clarify and confirm with respondent their answers to what led them to leave that place. Do not read out. Multiple response.

- Financial difficulties (1) [hsp3m11]
- Relationship/family breakdown or conflict (2) [hsp3m12]
- Domestic and family violence or abuse (3) [hsp3m13]
- Non-family violence (4) [hsp3m14]
- Employment problems/unemployment (5) [hsp3m15]
- Mental health issues (6) [hsp3m16]
- Other health/medical issues (7) [hsp3m17]
- Problematic drug or substance use (8) [hsp3m18]
- Problematic gambling (9) [hsp3m19]
- Transition from state care (foster care, residential care or kin care) (10) [hsp3m110]
- Was evicted/asked to leave by landlord (11) [hsp3m111]
- Natural disaster or fire (12) [hsp3m112]
- End of lease (13) [hsp3m113]
- Other (specify) (97) _____ [hsp3m197]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [hsp3m1]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [hsp3m1]

H_FILTER_6
 IF H4 < 6 MONTHS OR H4 = -1 OR H4 = -2 ➔ H41
 ELSE ➔ H44

H41

[hnum6mv]

Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about the different places you have lived in over the last 6 months. I know that it might be difficult to remember every single place that you have lived in if you have moved around a lot, so do your best to give me a rough idea of your movements over this time. How many different places have you lived in over the last 6 months?

- [NUMBER] ➔ H42
- Don't know (-1) ➔ H41a
- Refused (-2) ➔ H41a

H41a

[hnum6mi]

Is it ...

Read out. Single response.

- 1 to 5? (1)
- 6 to 10? (2)
- 11 to 15? (3)
- 16 to 20? (4)
- More than 20? (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H42

Thinking about the different places you have lived, over the last 6 months, how much time have you spent ...

Interviewer note: if necessary repeat "in the last 6 months, how much time have you spent..." read out.

| | None
(1) | Less
than 1
week
(2) | 1 to 3
weeks
(3) | 4 to 8
weeks
(4) | 9 to 12
weeks
(5) | 13 to
16
weeks
(6) | 17 to
20
weeks
(7) | 21 to
24
weeks
(8) | More
than 24
weeks
(9) | Don't
know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| In your own place (that you were renting, owned, or were buying)? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth1, hth1r] |
| In your parent's home? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth2, hth2r] |
| In the homes of other relatives? (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth3, hth3r] |
| In the homes of friends? (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth4, hth4r] |
| In a caravan, cabin or mobile home (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth5, hth5r] |
| In a boarding house or hostel? (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth6, hth6r] |
| In a hotel or motel? (7) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth7, hth7r] |
| In foster care, residential care or kin care? (8) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth8, hth8r] |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Squatting in an abandoned building? (9) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth9,
hth9r] |
| Sleeping rough, if necessary: such the street, a park, tent, train station, or improvised shelter. (10) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth10,
hth10r] |
| In emergency or crisis accommodation? (11) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth11,
hth11r] |
| In a hospital, nursing home, health or other treatment facility (i.e. Rehabilitation)? (12) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth12,
hth12r] |
| In a juvenile or youth detention centre, an adult prison, or a remand centre? (13) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hth13,
hth13r] |

H43

[htoath]

Have you lived in any other places in the last 6 months?

Read out. Single response.

- Yes (1) → H43a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } H44

H43a

What sort of places?

[ENTER PLACES]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

H43b

[htothp]

And how long did you stay there?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Less than 1 week (2)
- 1 to 3 weeks (3)
- 4 to 8 weeks (4)
- 9 to 12 weeks (5)
- 13 to 16 weeks (6)
- 17 to 20 weeks (7)
- 21 to 24 weeks (8)
- More than 24 weeks (9)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

H44

[haccsit]

Which one of the following best describes how you see your housing situation at the moment?

Read out. Single response.

- Secure in your accommodation (1)
- At risk of being homeless (2)
- Homeless (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

GO TO SECTION S

S. Support Services and Networks

S1

[sfamcon]

The next few questions are about your relationships with your family and friends. Let's begin with members of your family that do not live with you. Have you been in contact (including visits, telephone calls, letters and electronic mail messages) with any members of your family over the last 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ S1a
- No (0) } S2a
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S1a

[sfamfr]

How often?

Interviewer note: this is for any contact. If contact is made with multiple people, record the one contacted most frequently. For example if contact mother 'once a day' and father 'once a month' record 'once a day'. Read out. Single response.

- A few times a day (1)
- Once a day (2)
- A few times a week (3)
- Once a week (4)
- At least once a month (5)
- Less often than that (6)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

S2a

[sfriends]

I am now going to ask some questions about your friends, and by friends I mean people you can share your thoughts and feelings with and who stick by you when you need them. About how many friends do you have?

- [NUMBER] ➔ S3
- None (0) ➔ S10
- Don't know (-1) } S2b
- Refused (-2) }

S2b

[sfriendi]

Would you say:

Read out. Single response.

- 5 or less (1)
- 6 to 10 (2)
- 11 to 20 (3)
- 21 to 50 (4)
- More than 50 (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| IF S2b ANY (1, 2, 3, 4, or 5) | ➔ S3 |
| ELSE | ➔ S10 |

S3

[sfrcdays]

In the last week, on how many days were you in contact with <"your friends"/"your friend">?

[NUMBER]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

S4

[sfrfte]

How many of your friends have a full-time job?

[NUMBER]



S5

Don't know (-1)



S4a

Refused (-2)

S4a

[sfrftea]

Would that be...

All or most (1)

Few or some (2)

None (3)

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

S5

[sfrstay]

Are any of your friends currently staying temporarily with friends or family because they have nowhere else to stay, in a boarding house or emergency accommodation, or sleeping rough?

Yes (1)



S6

No (0)



S7

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

S6

[sfrstayv]

How many?

[NUMBER]



S7

Don't know (-1)



S6a

Refused (-2)

S6a

[sfrstaya]

Would that be...

Read out. Single response.

All or most (1)

Few or some (2)

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

S7

[sfrdrug]

To your knowledge, have any of your friends used drugs in the last 6 months (and by drugs, I mean things like cannabis, amphetamines, heroin, cocaine, and ecstasy)?

Interviewer note: to assist respondents answering this question you can use the street names for the drugs (e.g. Pot, speed, meth, smack).

- Yes (1) ➔ S7a
- No (0) } S8
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S7a

[sfrdrugv]

How many?

- [NUMBER] ➔ S7
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S7b

[sfrdruga]

Would that be...

Read out. Single response.

- All or most (1)
- Few or some (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S8

[sfrpris]

To your knowledge, have any of your friends ever been in a juvenile justice facility, a detention centre or a prison in the past 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ S8a
- No (0) } S9
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S8a

[sfrprisv]

How many?

- [NUMBER] ➔ S9
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S8b

[sfrprisa]

Would that be...

Read out. Single response.

- All or most (1)
- Few or some (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S9

[sfrarst]

To your knowledge, have any of your friends been arrested or held overnight by the police in the past 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ S9a
- No (0) } S10
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S9a

[sfrarstv]

How many?

- [NUMBER] ➔ S10
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S9b

[sfrarsta]

Would that be...

Read out. Single response.

- All or most (1)
- Few or some (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

S10

[spsff]

How helpful are your friends and family when you need to talk to someone about a personal problem?

Read out

- Very helpful (1)
- Somewhat helpful (2)
- Neither helpful nor unhelpful (3)
- Somewhat unhelpful (4)
- Very unhelpful (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S10a

[swelfare]

What about welfare services? Do you ever come into contact with them?

Read out

- Yes (1) ➔ S10b
- No (0) } S11
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

S10b

[spswelf]

How helpful are they when you need to talk to someone about a personal problem?

If necessary read out.

- Very helpful (1)
- Somewhat helpful (2)
- Neither helpful nor unhelpful (3)
- Somewhat unhelpful (4)
- Very unhelpful (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S11

[spsot]

Is there anyone else who we have not covered who you talk to when you have a personal problem?

- Yes (1) ➔ S11a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } S11c

S11a

Who is that?

Interviewer note: allow for multiple people. Ask the question below of the first person mentioned.

[DESCRIBE]

S11b

[spsothlp]

And how helpful are they?

Read out

- Very helpful (1)
- Somewhat helpful (2)
- Neither helpful nor unhelpful (3)
- Somewhat unhelpful (4)
- Very unhelpful (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S11c

[sfsff]

What about when you need financial assistance, how helpful are your friends and family?

Read out

- Very helpful (1)
- Somewhat helpful (2)
- Neither helpful nor unhelpful (3)
- Somewhat unhelpful (4)
- Very unhelpful (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| |
|--|
| IF S10a = 1 ➔ S11d |
| ELSE ➔ S12a |

S11d

[s f s w e l f]

What about welfare services? How helpful are they when you need money or financial assistance?

Read out

- Very helpful (1)
- Somewhat helpful (2)
- Neither helpful nor unhelpful (3)
- Somewhat unhelpful (4)
- Very unhelpful (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

S12a

[s n e e d]

I am now going to read out a list of statements and I want you to indicate how much you agree or disagree with each as they apply to you.

You often need help from other people but can't get it? Do you:

Read out

- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S12b

[s l e a n]

You have someone you can lean on in times of trouble. Again, do you:

Read out

- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S12c

[s c h e e r]

There is someone who can always cheer you up when you are down.

If necessary read out response options again.

- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S12d

[slonely]

You often feel very lonely.

If necessary read out response options again.

- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S12e

[stlkgood]

When something's on your mind, just talking with the people you know can make you feel better.

If necessary read out response options again.

- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13a

[shousrv]

Have you used any of the following welfare services in the last 6 months? Housing services? That is, services that provide assistance to secure or maintain your housing.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------|
| <input type="radio"/> Yes (1) | ➔ | S13ai |
| <input type="radio"/> No (0) | } | S13b |
| <input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1) | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Refused (-2) | | |

S13ai

[shoucnt]

How many times have you used this type of service in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13b

[stensrv]

In the last 6 months have you used tenancy services? That is services that provide advice and advocacy for renters.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------|
| <input type="radio"/> Yes (1) | ➔ | S13bi |
| <input type="radio"/> No (0) | } | S13c |
| <input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1) | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Refused (-2) | | |

S13bi

[stencnt]

How many times have you used this type of service in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13c

[semsrv]

In the last 6 months have you used emergency relief services? That is, services that provide assistance and food, clothing or vouchers.

- Yes (1) ➔ S13ci
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } S13d

S13ci

[semcnt]

How many times in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13d

[slegsrv]

In the last 6 months have you used legal aid? That is, services that provide free legal assistance.

- Yes (1) ➔ S13di
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } S13e

S13di

[slegcnt]

How many times in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13e

[sfinsrv]

In the last 6 months have you used financial support services? That is, free services that help you budget, manage debts and/or understand your financial situations and options.

- Yes (1) ➔ S13ei
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } S13f

S13ei

[sfincnt]

How many times in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13f

[sgamsrv]

In the last 6 months have you used gambling support services? That is, free services that assist with problem gambling.

- Yes (1) ➔ S13fi
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } S13g

S13fi

[sgamcnt]

How many times in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13g

[smlsrv]

In the last 6 months have you used meals programs? That is, services that provide free meals – for example, the Salvation Army.

- Yes (1) ➔ S13gi
- No (0) } S13h
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13gi

[smlcnt]

How many times in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13h

[sfvisrv]

In the last 6 months have you used family violence services? That is, services that provide assistance to people experiencing violence in their homes.

- Yes (1) ➔ S13hi
- No (0) } S14
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S13hi

[sfvicnt]

How many times in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S14

[sdiff]

Have you experienced any difficulties accessing any of these welfare services in the last six months?

- Yes (1) ➔ S14a
- No (0) } SECTION HW
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

S14a

[sdiffr]

What were the reasons you had difficulty accessing these services?

Do not read out. Multiple response

- | | |
|--|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't trust them (1) | [sdiffr1] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Disability restricts access to service (2) | [sdiffr2] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Waiting too long / appointment not available at time required (3) | [sdiffr3] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Language difficulties (4) | [sdiffr4] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No service in area (5) | [sdiffr5] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate services in area (6) | [sdiffr6] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport / distance (7) | [sdiffr7] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Poor customer service (8) | [sdiffr8] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discrimination because of ethnic or cultural background (9) | [sdiffr9] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) (10)_____ | [sdiffr10] |
| <input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1) [exclusive] | [sdiff] |
| <input type="radio"/> Refused (-2) [exclusive] | [sdiff] |

GO TO SECTION HW

HW. Health and Wellbeing

HW1

[hwsexprf]

Which of the following categories best describes your sexual orientation? Heterosexual (straight), homosexual (gay or lesbian), or bisexual?

- Heterosexual (1)
- Homosexual (2)
- Bisexual (3)
- Don't know / unsure (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW2

[hwrating]

We now have some questions about your physical and mental health. In general, would you say that your health is:

Read out.

- Excellent (1)
- Very good (2)
- Good (3)
- Fair (4)
- Poor (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW3

[hw4wint]

During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your daily activities? Was it:

Read out.

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW4

[hwlycomp]

Compared to one year ago, how would you rate your health in general now? Would you say it is ...

Read out. Single response.

- Much better now than one year ago (1)
- Somewhat better now than one year ago (2)
- About the same as one year ago (3)
- Somewhat worse now than one year ago (4)
- Much worse now than one year ago (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW5

[hwlngtrm]

Do you have any long-term health condition, impairment or disability that restricts you in your everyday activities, and has lasted or is likely to last, for 6 months or more?

- Yes (1)
 No (0)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW6

I will now read out a list of common mental and physical problems and ask you to indicate if you have ever been diagnosed with any of these by a doctor or other health professional, such as a psychologist or nurse.

Read out.

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't
know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Stroke (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond1] |
| Any other heart or circulatory condition, like a heart attack, angina or high blood pressure (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond2] |
| Diabetes (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond3] |
| Asthma (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond4] |
| Chronic bronchitis or emphysema (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond5] |
| Cancer (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond6] |
| Problems with your liver (7) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond7] |
| Arthritis, gout or rheumatism (8) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond8] |
| Epilepsy (9) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond9] |
| Kidney disease (10) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond10] |
| Hepatitis c (11) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond11] |
| Chronic neck or back problems (12) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond12] |
| Intellectual disability (13) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond13] |
| Acquired brain injury (14) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond14] |
| Bipolar affective disorder (manic depression) (15) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond15] |
| Schizophrenia (16) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond16] |
| Depression (17) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond17] |
| Post traumatic stress disorder (18) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond18] |
| Anxiety disorder (19) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwcond19] |

HW7

In the last six months have you ever had any of the following problems?

Read out.

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Sight problems, not corrected by glasses or contact lens (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob1] |
| Hearing problems (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob2] |
| Migraines (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob3] |
| Stomach ulcers (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob4] |
| Eye infections (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob5] |
| Ear infections (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob6] |
| Skin infections (7) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob7] |
| Pneumonia (8) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob8] |
| Gastro problems (9) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwprob9] |

HW8a

[hwk6nrv, hwk6scr]

I am now going to ask you some questions about how you have been feeling in the past 4 weeks. If necessary repeat response categories if respondent is having trouble remembering the different response options. Read out. Single response. In the past 4 weeks how often did you feel nervous? Was it:

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW8b

[hwk6hope, hwk6scr]

(In the past 4 weeks), how often did you feel without hope? Again, was it:

Read out. Single response.

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW8c

[hwk6rest, hwk6scr]

(In the past 4 weeks), how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

Read out. Single response.

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW8d

[hwk6efrt, hwk6scr]

(In the past 4 weeks), how often did you feel that everything was an effort?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW8e

[hwk6chr, hwk6scr]

(In the past 4 weeks), how often did you feel so sad that nothing could cheer you up?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW8f

[hwk6wrth, hwk6scr]

(In the past 4 weeks) how often did you feel worthless?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- All of the time (1)
- Most of the time (2)
- Some of the time (3)
- A little of the time (4)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW9

[hw6mdr]

During the last 6 months, have you ever been to see a doctor or other health professional about your health?

- Yes (1) ➔ HW9a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } HW11

HW9a

[hw6mdrmp]

Did you go for a problem with your mental or emotional health or with your physical health?

- Mental or emotional (1)
- Physical (2)
- Both (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW10

What types of doctors or health professionals have you seen? Did you see ...

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't
know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| A GP (general practitioner) (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hw6mdt1] |
| A hospital doctor (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hw6mdt2] |
| A mental health professional, such as a psychiatrist or psychologist (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hw6mdt3] |
| A specialist doctor (but not in a hospital) (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hw6mdt4] |
| A dentist (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hw6mdt5] |
| Some other type of health professional (for example, a physiotherapist, podiatrist, chiropractor, nurse, or alternative health practitioner.) (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hw6mdt6] |

ASK EVERYONE

HW11

[hw6mhos]

And during the last 6 months, were you ever admitted as a patient to a hospital?

Interviewer note: this includes psychiatric hospitals.

- Yes (1) ➔ HW11a
- No (0) } HW12
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW11a

[hw6mhcnt]

On how many separate occasions were you admitted in the last 6 months?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

HW12

[hw6mdrug]

And have you attended a drug and alcohol service in the last 6 months?

Interviewer note: this includes any service or facility established or maintained primarily for the care, treatment or rehabilitation of persons with issues associated with alcohol or drug dependence. This excludes self-help groups such as alcoholics or narcotics anonymous.

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW13

[hw6malc]

I am now going to ask you some questions about your use of alcohol and other drugs. Remember that your answers to these questions will be treated in the strictest confidence. That is, we will not be telling anyone the answers to these questions. We are only interested in understanding what alcohol or other drugs you might use and how often. I will ask you about whether you have used a drug in the last 6 months and if so how often. Have you drunk alcohol in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ HW14
- No (0) } HW17
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW14

[hwalcfr]

How often do you usually have at least one (standard) drink? Would it be ...

Interviewer note: if asked, we mean 'standard drinks', where a standard drink is a small glass of wine, a 285 ml glass of regular strength beer, a nip of spirits, or a mixed drink. Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
- 5 or 6 days per week (2)
- 3 or 4 days per week (3)
- 1 or 2 days per week (4)
- 1 to 3 days per month (5)
- Less than once a month (6)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW15

[hwalcday]

And on a day that you do drink, how many (standard) drinks do you usually have?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW16

[hw1m5std]

Think now of just the last month. On how many occasions did you have more than 4 (standard) drinks?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW17

[hwcigtob]

Have you smoked or used tobacco in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ HW18
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } HW20
 Refused (-2) }

HW18

[hwcigfr]

How often do you smoke or use tobacco? Would it be...

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1) }
 At least weekly (but not every day) (2) } HW19
 1 to 3 days per month (3) }
 Less than once a month (4) }
 Don't know (-1) } HW20
 Refused (-2) }

HW19

[hwcigday]

On average, about how many cigarettes would you smoke each day?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW20

[hwmarcan]

Have you used marijuana or cannabis in the last 6 months?

Read out if necessary: this can be known as pot, weed, dope, grass, ganja or hashish.

- Yes (1) ➔ HW21
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } HW22
 Refused (-2) }

HW21

[hwmarfr]

How often do you use cannabis? Would it be...

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
- 5 or 6 days per week (2)
- 3 or 4 days per week (3)
- 1 or 2 days per week (4)
- 1 to 3 days per month (5)
- Less than once a month (6)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW22

[hwilg1]

Have you used any other type of street (illegal) drug in the last six months. (This might include amphetamines, such as speed and ice, heroin, cocaine, ecstasy, and so on.)

Interviewer note: also included here are methamphetamines (e.g., crystal meth).

- Yes (1) ➔ HW23
- No (0) } HW_FILTER_1
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

HW23

[hwilglfr]

How often do you use these other types of street drugs?

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
- 5 or 6 days per week (2)
- 3 or 4 days per week (3)
- 1 or 2 days per week (4)
- 1 to 3 days per month (5)
- Less than once a month (6)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW24

[hwinject]

Have you ever injected these drugs?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

```

HW_FILTER_1
IF HW20 = 1 OR HW22 = 1      ➔ HW25
ELSE                            ➔ HW26
```

HW25

[hwexdrgi]

On average, approximately, how much do you spend each week on cannabis or other street (illegal) drugs?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

HW26

[hwsniff]

Have you sniffed glue or petrol in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ HW26a
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } HW27
 Refused (-2) }

HW26a

[hwsnfr]

How often do you sniff glue or petrol?

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
 5 or 6 days per week (2)
 3 or 4 days per week (3)
 1 or 2 days per week (4)
 1 to 3 days per month (5)
 Less than once a month (6)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW27

[hwprm]

Have you taken any prescription medication in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ HW27a
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } HW28
 Refused (-2) }

HW27a

[hwprmwho]

Was it prescribed for you?

Interviewer note: in cases where the respondent says they have used both prescription drugs which have been prescribed to them and on other occasions prescription drugs not prescribed to them code as 'yes, but not all'.

- Yes (1)
 Yes, but not all (2)
 No (0)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW27b

[hwprmov]

In the last 6 months have you ever taken more than the daily prescribed amount (because of pain or any other reason)?

- Yes (1)
 No (0)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW28

[hwdaprob]

Do you feel that you have a problem with drugs or alcohol?

- Yes (1)
 No (0)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

HW29

[hwdatrt]

Have you ever been treated for drug or alcohol problems?

- Yes (1) ➔ HW30
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } HW31
 Refused (-2) }

HW30

[hwdatdur]

How recently have you received treatment?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Currently receiving treatment (1)
 Within the last 3 months (2)
 In the last 4 to 12 months (3)
 Over 12 months ago (4)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE**HW31**

I am now going to ask you some questions about how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with some of the things happening in your life? I am going to read out a list of different aspects of life, and I want you to pick a number between 0 and 10 to indicate how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with each. The more satisfied you are, the higher the number you should pick. The less satisfied you are, the lower the number you should pick. A score of 0 means you are "totally dissatisfied" while a score of 10 would mean you are "totally satisfied". On a scale from 0 to 10, how satisfied are you with...

Read out

| | Score
(0-10) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Your health (1) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat1] |
| Your housing situation (2) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat2] |
| The neighbourhood in which you live (3) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat3] |
| Your opportunities for paid employment (4) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat4] |
| Your financial situation (5) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat5] |
| How safe you feel (6) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat6] |
| Your close relationships with family or friends (7) | ___ | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [hwlsat7] |

HW32

[hwsata11]

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life? Again, pick a number between 0 and 10 to indicate how satisfied you are.

If necessary read out: a score of 0 means you are "totally dissatisfied" while a score of 10 would mean you are "totally satisfied".

| | Score
(0-10) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Overall Satisfaction | — | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

HW33

[hwsatfut]

Now think about your future. How satisfied are you with the way your future life prospects are shaping up? Again, pick a number between 0 and 10 to indicate how satisfied you are.

If necessary read out: a score of 0 means you are "totally dissatisfied" while a score of 10 would mean you are "totally satisfied".

| | Score
(0-10) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Satisfaction with future prospects | — | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

GO TO SECTION F

F. Family History

F1

[fcarer14]

The next few questions are about life growing up in your family. For some people some of these questions might be regarded as very personal. These questions are an important part of this study, but of course you are free to choose not to answer any question that you are uncomfortable with. Were you living with both your own mother and your own father around the time you were 14 years old?

If necessary say: 'own' means biological or adoptive parent (if adopted as an infant).

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| IF F1 = 0 | ➔ F1a |
| ELSE | ➔ F2 |

F1a

[fcarer14]

Who were your principal caregivers around this time?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Father and stepmother (1)
- Mother and stepfather (2)
- Father only (3)
- Mother only (4)
- Other relatives (but not parents) (5)
- Foster parent/s (6)
- Other (specify) (7) _____
- Had no principal caregiver/s at that time (living alone, living in state based residential care etc) (8)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F1b

[frnnop]

Why were you not living with both parents?

Do not read out. Multiple response.

- Parent/s died (1) [frnnop1]
- Parents separated or divorced (2) [frnnop2]
- Parents were never married or never lived together (3) [frnnop3]
- Parent/s were unable to provide care due to poor health (4) [frnnop4]
- Parent/s were unable to provide care due to other reason (specify) (5) [frnnop5]
- Conflict / relationship problems with parents (6) [frnnop6]
- Other reason (specify) (97) _____ [frnnop97]
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive] [frnnop]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive] [frnnop]

| | |
|------------|------|
| IF F1a = 8 | → F3 |
| ELSE | → F2 |

F2

[fpcomp]

Still thinking of the time when you were around 14 years old, < was your principal caregiver" / "were your principal caregivers"> in paid employment?

Do not read out. Single response.

- Yes, both (1)
- Yes, but only one (2)
- No / neither (3)
- Other (specify) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F3

I am now going to read out some statements and I want you to tell me how well they describe your life when you were growing up. Please choose your answers from showcard F3.

If necessary, read out "never true, hardly ever true, sometimes true, often true, and very often true".

| | Never true (1) | Hardly ever true (2) | Sometimes true (3) | Often true (4) | Very often true (5) | Don't know (-1) | Refused (-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| You knew there was someone to take care of you and protect you? Was this: (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fheprot] |
| (When you were growing up) you felt loved? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhelove] |
| People in your family looked out for each other? (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhelook] |
| You felt that someone in your family hated you? (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhehate] |
| People in your family said hurtful or insulting things to you? (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhehurt] |
| Your family was a source of strength and support? (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhesupp] |

F4

When you were a child or young person at home, do you recall your parents (principal caregivers) ever not having enough money to...

Read out.

| | Yes (1) | No (0) | Don't know (-1) | Refused (-2) | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Buy your school books? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhebook] |
| Pay for school excursions? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fhexcurs] |
| Pay for school uniforms? (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fheunif] |

F5

[fheuti1]

When you were a child or young person at home, do you recall the power or telephone ever being disconnected at your home because your parents (principal caregivers) were unable to pay the bills on time?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F6

[fcarersf]

How many different female caregivers did you have when you were growing up? By caregiver, we mean someone who was responsible for looking after you, such as a biological or adoptive mother, step-mother, foster mother, aunt, or grandmother.

Interviewer note: if had no female caregivers growing up select 'none'.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| [NUMBER] | ➔ | F7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> None (0) | } | F13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know (-1) | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Refused (-2) | | |

F7

[fcarfwho]

And is the person who mainly filled the role of your mother, your...

Interviewer note: if respondent is unable to provide who mainly filled the role of their mother ask them to refer to the female that cared for them the longest period. Read out. Single response.

- Birth mother (1)
- Adoptive mother (2)
- Step mother (3)
- Foster mother (4)
- Aunt (5)
- Grandmother (6)
- Other (please specify) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F8

[fcarfedu]

What was the highest level of education that your <stated caregiver in F7> completed?

Interviewer note: if respondent asks, we are referring to the highest education level of the caregiver at the time the respondent was in their care. If necessary read out. Single response.

- No schooling (1)
- Primary school (2)
- Some secondary, but no more than year 10 (3)
- Year 11 or equivalent (4)
- Year 12 or equivalent (5)
- Technical college/TAFE (6)
- University (7)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F9

[fcarfune]

Was your <stated caregiver in F7> ever unemployed when you were growing up?

If necessary say: by unemployed, we mean both without a job and looking for work.

- Yes (1) ➔ F9a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } F10

F9a

[fcarfu6m]

Was she ever unemployed for 6 months or more?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F10

[fcarfj11]

When you were a child or young person at home, did your < stated caregiver in F7> ever spend time in jail?

- Yes (1) ➔ F10a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } F11

F10a

[fcarfj12]

Did this happen more than once?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F11

[fcarfmh1]

When you were a child or young person at home, did your < stated caregiver in F7> ever stay overnight in hospital because of a mental health problem?

- Yes (1) ➔ F11a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } F12

F11a

[fcarfmh2]

Did this happen more than once?

- Yes (1) ➔ F11b
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } F12

F11b

[fcarfmh3]

What was the longest period of time that your < stated caregiver in F7> stayed in hospital because of mental health problems?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- 1 month or less (1)
- 2 to 6 months (2)
- 7 to 12 months (3)
- More than 12 months (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F12

When you were a child or young person at home, did your < stated caregiver in F7>...

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Have a drinking problem or a drug problem? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fcarfda] |
| Have a gambling problem? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fcarfgam] |

ASK EVERYONE

F13

[fcarersm]

How many different male caregivers did you have when you were growing up? By caregiver, we mean someone who was responsible for looking after you, such as a biological or adoptive father, step-father, foster father, or grandfather.

Interviewer note: if had no male caregivers growing up select 'none'.

- [NUMBER] ➔ F14
- None (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } F20

F14

[fcarmwho]

And is the person who mainly filled the role of your father, your...

Interviewer note: if respondent is unable to provide who mainly filled the role of their father ask them to refer to the male that cared for them the longest period. Read out. Single response.

- Birth father (1)
- Adoptive father (2)
- Step father (3)
- Foster father (4)
- Uncle (5)
- Grandfather (6)
- Other (please specify) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F15

[fcarmedu]

What was the highest level of education that your < stated caregiver in F14> completed?

Interviewer note: if respondent asks, we are referring to the highest education level of the caregiver at the time the respondent was in their care .If necessary read out. Single response.

- No schooling (1)
- Primary school (2)
- Some secondary, but no more than year 10 (3)
- Year 11 or equivalent (4)
- Year 12 or equivalent (5)
- Technical college/TAFE (6)
- University (7)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F16

[fcarmune]

Was your < stated caregiver in F14> ever unemployed when you were growing up?

If necessary say: by unemployed, we mean both without a job and looking for work.

- Yes (1) ➔ F16a
- No (0) } F17
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

F16a

[fcarmu6m]

Was he ever unemployed for 6 months or more?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F17

[fcarmj11]

When you were a child or young person at home, did your < stated caregiver in F14> ever spend time in jail?

- Yes (1) ➔ F17a
- No (0) } F18
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

F17a

[fcarmj12]

Did this happen more than once?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F18

[fcarmmh1]

When you were a child or young person at home, did your < stated caregiver in F14> ever stay overnight in hospital because of a mental health problem?

- Yes (1) ➔ F18a
- No (0) } F19
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

F18a

[fcarmmh2]

Did this happen more than once?

- Yes (1) ➔ F18b
- No (0) } F19
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F18b

[fcarmmh3]

What was the longest period of time that your < stated caregiver in F14> stayed in hospital because of mental health problems?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- 1 month or less (1)
- 2 to 6 months (2)
- 7 to 12 months (3)
- More than 12 months (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

F19

When you were a child or young person at home, did your < stated caregiver in F14>...

| | Yes (1) | No (0) | Don't know (-1) | Refused (-2) | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Have a drinking problem or a drug problem? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fcarmda] |
| Have a gambling problem? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fcarmgam] |

ASK EVERYONE

F20

[fincare]

< "Think now of the time before you turned age 18. Were you ever..." / "Have you ever been...">

Interviewer note: formal kinship care or 'kin care' is the placement of a child or young person who is the subject of a legal order with a member of their extended family or other adult with whom they have a significant relationship.

| | Yes (1) | No (0) | Don't know (-1) | Refused (-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Placed into a foster home? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [ffoster] |
| Placed into residential care? If necessary say: a group home for children, often known as "resi". (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fresi] |
| Placed into kin care, where you were cared for by another relative? (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [fkincare] |

| |
|--|
| IF ANY F20 = 1 ➔ F21 |
| ELSE ➔ SECTION JS |

F21

[fcarenum]

Altogether, how many placements in <resi/kincare/foster> care did you have while you were growing up?

[NUMBER]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

F22

[fcaredur]

And how much time altogether did you spend in < resi/kincare/foster > care before you were 18 years old?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

GO TO SECTION JS

JS. Contact with the Justice System

JS1

[jsjuv]

Have you ever been in a juvenile justice facility or youth detention centre?

- Yes (1) ➔ JS1a
- No (0) } JS2
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

JS1a

[jsjuvage]

How old were you when you first went to juvenile detention?

[AGE]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

JS1b

[jsjuvnum]

How many times have you been in juvenile detention?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

JS1c

[jsjuvdur , jsindur]

And in total, how long have you been in juvenile detention?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| |
|---|
| IF AGE (from P1) < 21 ➔ JS1d |
| ELSE ➔ JS2 |

JS1d

[jsjuv6m]

Have you been in juvenile detention or a youth detention centre in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

JS2

[jsprs]

Have you ever been in adult prison?

- Yes (1) ➔ JS2a
- No (0) } JS3
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

JS2a

[jsprsage]

How old were you when you first went to adult prison?

[AGE]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

JS2b

[jsprsnum]

How many times have you been in an adult prison?

[NUMBER]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

JS2c

[jsprsdur, jsindur]

And in total, how long have you been in an adult prison?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

JS2d

[jsprs6m]

Have you been in an adult prison in the last 6 months?

Yes (1)

No (0)

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

JS3

[jsrem]

Have you ever been in remand?

Interviewer note: a person is considered to be on remand when they have been charged with an offence and held in custody, but have not yet either been to court or been sentenced. A remand facility is one where remand prisoners are held, usually separated from sentenced prisoners.

Yes (1)

No (0)

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

➔ JS3a

} JS4

JS3a

[jsremage]

How old were you the first time you went to remand?

[AGE]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

JS3b

[jsremnum]

How many times have you been in remand?

[NUMBER]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

JS3c

[jsremdur, jsindur]

And in total, how long have you been in remand?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks or days, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

[DAYS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

JS3d

[jsrem6m]

Have you been in remand in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

JS4

Over the last six months...

Read out

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Have you been the victim of an assault or robbery which resulted in police contact or investigation? (1) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jsvictim] |
| Been stopped by the police on the street? (2) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jspolstr] |
| Been stopped in a vehicle by police? (3) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jspolcar] |
| Been apprehended by the police? (4) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jspolapp] |
| Been held overnight by the police? (other than in remand, detention, prison)? (5) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jspolhld] |
| Been to court over an incident? (6) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jscourt] |
| Made visits to, or received visits from, justice officers? (7) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jsjoffs] |
| Been given a non-custodial sentence or community based order? (8) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [jsncust] |

GO TO SECTION V

V. Exposure to Violence

The next series of questions are about your exposure to violence and threats of violence. We begin with some questions about your experiences when growing up. We recognise that these questions may be sensitive, so we can move to a quieter place or skip them if they make you feel uncomfortable.

V1

[vconsent]

Are you ok for me to continue with this section?

- Yes, happy to continue (1) ➔ V2
 No, skip these questions (0) ➔ SECTION I

V2

[vparfight]

Thank you for agreeing to answer these questions. I'd also like you to know that if at any time you do not wish to answer a question, simply tell me and we will move on. When you were a child or young person at home, how often did you hear or see your parents or carers physically fighting? Was it:

Read out

- Never (1)
 Rarely (2)
 Occasionally (3)
 Often (4)
 Very often (5)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

V3

From the time you were a baby until <"18"/"now">, did your parent, step-parent or any other adult living with you ever:

Read out

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Leave you without adequate food or shelter (a) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [valw1] |
| Threaten to harm you (but without physically hurting you) (b) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [valw2] |
| Use physical violence or force against you (c) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [valw3] |
| Threaten to harm members of your family or your friends (d) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [valw4] |
| Harmed, or threatened to harm, any of your pets (e) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [valw5] |

V4

From the time you were a baby until <"18"/"now"> has anyone else ever:

Read out

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Threaten to harm you (but without physically hurting you) (a) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [votp1] |
| Use physical violence or force against you (b) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [votp2] |

| | |
|--|-------|
| IF AGE (from P1) >= 19 | ➔ V5 |
| IF AGE (from P1) < 19 AND (V3c = 1 OR V4b = 1) | ➔ V6 |
| ELSE | ➔ V13 |

V5

[vpv]

From the time you turned 18 years of age until now, has anyone ever used physical violence or force against you?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V6

[vpv6m]

Has anyone used physical violence or force against you in the last six months?

- Yes (1) ➔ V7
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } V13

V7

[vpv6m2]

Has this happened to you more than once in the last six months?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V8

[vpvrel]

(Looking at showcard V8/looking at the screen) at the time of the last incident what was your relationship to the person who assaulted you? (Just tell me the number next to the statement that corresponds to your answer).

Showcard or screen if necessary. Interviewer note: use own judgment as to whether this question can be read out loud by interviewer or read silently from the showcard or screen by the respondent. If reading out the question and / or responses ensure privacy of the respondent. If interview is being conducted via the telephone read out the question and responses.

- Stranger (1)
- Boyfriend / girlfriend / partner (never lived with) (2)
- Partner you are living with now (3)
- Partner you were living with at the time (4)
- Previous partner you were no longer living with at the time (5)
- Some other person who you knew (please specify) (6)_____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V9

[vpvharm]

Were you physically harmed in this incident?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V10

After the incident did you seek advice or support from...

Read out

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| A doctor? (a) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp1] |
| A counsellor? (b) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp2] |
| Crisis help? (c) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp3] |
| Legal help? (d) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp4] |
| Family or friends? (e) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp5] |
| The police? (f) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp6] |
| Any other support, including a telephone help line? (g) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vpvsupp7] |

V11

[vpvfear1]

Have you experienced anxiety or fear for your personal safety because of this incident?

- Yes (1) ➔ V12
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } V13
 Refused (-2)

V12

[vpvfear2]

How often have you experienced anxiety or fear for your personal safety because of this incident? Would you say it is:

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
 At least once a week (2)
 At least once a month (3)
 Less than once a month (4)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE WHERE V1 = 1**V13**

[vsexcons]

The next few questions ask whether you have ever been sexually assaulted. Again, we understand these are extremely personal and sensitive questions and I am able to skip over them if you would like. Are you ok with me asking these questions?

- Ok (1) ➔ V14
 Not ok (0) ➔ V_FILTER_1

V14

[vsaalw]

From the time you were a baby until <"18"/"now">, did your parent, step-parent or any other adult who you lived with ever force you or pressure you to do sexual acts that you did not want to do?

- Yes (1)
 No (0)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

V15

[vsaot]

From the time you were a baby until <"18"/"now"> has anyone else (that is, someone you did not live with) ever force you or pressure you to do sexual acts that you did not want to do?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|---|--------------|
| IF AGE (from P1) >= 19 | ➔ V16 |
| IF AGE (from P1) < 19 AND (V14 = 1 OR V15 =1) | ➔ V17 |
| ELSE | ➔ V_FILTER_1 |

V16

[vsa]

From the time you turned 18 years of age until now, has anyone ever forced you or pressured you to do sexual acts that you did not want to do?

- Yes (1) ➔ V17
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } V_FILTER_1

V17

[vsa6m]

Has anyone forced you or pressured you to do sexual acts that you did not want to do in the last six months?

- Yes (1) ➔ V18
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } V_FILTER_1

V18

[vsa6m2]

Has this happened to you more than once in the last six months?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V19

[vsare1]

(Looking at Showcard V19/looking at the screen) at the time of the last incident what was your relationship to that person? (Just tell me the number next to the statement that corresponds to your answer).

Showcard or screen if necessary. Interviewer note: use own judgement as to whether this question can be read out loud by interviewer or read silently from the Showcard or screen by the respondent. If reading out the question and / or responses ensure privacy of the respondent. If interview is being conducted via the telephone read out the question and responses.

- Stranger (1)
- Boyfriend / girlfriend / partner (never lived with) (2)
- Partner you are living with now (3)
- Partner you were living with at the time (4)
- Previous partner you were no longer living with at the time (5)
- Some other person who you knew (please specify) (6) _____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V20

After the incident did you seek advice or support from...

Read out

| | Yes
(1) | No
(0) | Don't know
(-1) | Refused
(-2) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| A doctor? (a) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp1] |
| A counsellor? (b) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp2] |
| Crisis help? (c) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp3] |
| Legal help? (d) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp4] |
| Family or friends? (e) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp5] |
| The police? (f) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp6] |
| Any other support, including a telephone help line? (g) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | [vsasupp7] |

V21

[vsafear1]

Have you experienced anxiety or fear for your personal safety because of this incident?

- Yes (1) ➔ V22
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } V_FILTER_1
 Refused (-2)

V22

[vsafear2]

How often have you experienced anxiety or fear for your personal safety because of this incident? Would you say it is:

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
 At least once a week (2)
 At least once a month (3)
 Less than once a month (4)
 Don't know (-1)
 Refused (-2)

| |
|---|
| V_FILTER_1
IF AGE (from P1) >= 19 ➔ V23
ELSE ➔ SECTION I |
|---|

In this next section I am going to ask you some questions about whether you have been threatened with violence. It is important that you understand that with these questions we are only interested in threats which did not result in you actually experiencing violence.

V23

[vtthreat]

From the time you were 18 years of age until now, have you ever been threatened with violence?

- Yes (1) ➔ V24
 No (0) }
 Don't know (-1) } SECTION I
 Refused (-2)

V24

[vth6m]

Have you been threatened with violence in the last 6 months?

- Yes (1) ➔ V25
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } SECTION I

V25

[vth6m2]

Has this happened to you more than once?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V27

[vthrel]

(Looking at Showcard V27/looking at the screen) at the time of the last incident what was your relationship to the person who threatened you? (Just tell me the number next to the statement that corresponds to your answer).

Showcard or screen if necessary. Interviewer note: use own judgement as to whether this question can be read out loud by interviewer or read silently from the Showcard or screen by the respondent. If reading out the question and / or responses ensure privacy of the respondent. If interview is being conducted via the telephone read out the question and responses.

- Stranger (1)
- Boyfriend / girlfriend / partner (never lived with) (2)
- partner you are living with now (3)
- partner you were living with at the time (4)
- Previous partner you were no longer living with at the time (5)
- Some other person who you knew (please specify) (6) _____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

V28

[vthfear1]

Have you experienced anxiety or fear for your personal safety because of this incident?

- Yes (1) ➔ V29
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } SECTION I

V29

[vthfear2]

How often have you experienced anxiety or fear for your personal safety because of this incident? Would you say it is:

Read out. Single response.

- Every day (1)
- At least once a week (2)
- At least once a month (3)
- Less than once a month (4)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

GO TO SECTION I

I. Income and Financial Stress

I1

I am now going to read out a list of things that people sometimes do because of a shortage of money. Can you please tell me whether any of these have happened to you in the last 6 months because of a shortage of money?

Read out.

| | | |
|--|---|----------|
| (Because of a shortage of money) had to go without food when you were hungry? (1) | <input type="radio"/> Yes (1)
<input type="radio"/> No (0)
<input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1)
<input type="radio"/> Refused (-2)
<input type="radio"/> Not applicable (-3) | [ifs1] |
| (Because of a shortage of money) had to pawn or sell something? (2) | <input type="radio"/> Yes (1)
<input type="radio"/> No (0)
<input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1)
<input type="radio"/> Refused (-2)
<input type="radio"/> Not applicable (-3) | [ifs2] |
| (Because of a shortage of money) asked a welfare agency for food, clothes, accommodation or money? (3) | <input type="radio"/> Yes (1)
<input type="radio"/> No (0)
<input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1)
<input type="radio"/> Refused (-2)
<input type="radio"/> Not applicable (-3) | [ifs3] |
| (Because of a shortage of money) asked for financial help from friends or family? (4) | <input type="radio"/> Yes (1)
<input type="radio"/> No (0)
<input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1)
<input type="radio"/> Refused (-2)
<input type="radio"/> Not applicable (-3) | [ifs4] |
| Could not go out with friends because you could not pay your way? (5) | <input type="radio"/> Yes (1)
<input type="radio"/> No (0)
<input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1)
<input type="radio"/> Refused (-2)
<input type="radio"/> Not applicable (-3) | [ifs5] |
| Could not pay electricity, gas or telephone bills on time? (6) | <input type="radio"/> Yes (1)
<input type="radio"/> No (0)
<input type="radio"/> Don't know (-1)
<input type="radio"/> Refused (-2)
<input type="radio"/> Not applicable (-3) | [ifs6] |

I2

[igam6m]

Still thinking of the last 6 months, have you ever participated in any gambling or betting activities? This might include playing poker machines, betting on the horses or other sporting events, or playing casino games and card games for money. It also includes any gambling on the internet.

- Yes (1) ➔ I2a
 No (0)
 Don't know (-1) } I3
 Refused (-2)

I2a

[igam6mpb]

Has your gambling ever been a problem for you?

- Yes (1) ➔ I2b
- No (0) } I3
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

I2b

[igampb]

And is your gambling still a problem for you?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

I3

[iconsent]

With your agreement, the researchers involved in this project would like to use information from your Centrelink data. This would include information about how much and what type of benefits you receive. This is so that we don't have to ask you as many questions now and in the future.

If respondent seems suspicious, interviewer to say: 'we need this extra information to give us a more accurate picture of how much money you have to live on'. This information will be used by both researchers at the University Of Melbourne and at the Department Of Families, Housing, Community Services And Indigenous Affairs; it will be used only for research purposes, and no information identifying you will ever be passed on to Centrelink.

If respondent queries about; FAHCSIA's involvement: The researchers on this project include employees of both the University Of Melbourne and the Department Of Families, Housing, Community Services And Indigenous Affairs.

Employees of both organisations are legally bound to ensure your information is secure and that no information that you provide will be released in a way that would allow survey participants or their families to be identified. Do you agree to the researchers getting this additional information from your Centrelink data?

- Yes (1) ➔ I10
- No (0) ➔ I4

I4

[iincsup]

Ok, then I have just a few questions for you about your Centrelink payments. Are you currently receiving any Centrelink payments? And I don't mean any family tax benefit.

Interviewer note: the family tax benefit is a government payment paid to parents of dependent children. Eligibility depends on the age of the children, the amount of household income, and whether or not there is more than one income earner.

- Yes (1) ➔ I5
- No (0) } I8
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

I5

[icptyp]

What type of Centrelink payment are you receiving?

If necessary read out. Single response.

- Newstart allowance (1)
- Youth allowance (2)
- Disability support pension (3)
- Parenting payment (single) (4)
- Parenting payment (partnered) (5)
- Age pension (6)
- Special benefit (7)
- Other (please specify) (8) _____
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

I6

[iygov, iiywki, iiywkv, icywkv, icywki]

What amount do you receive each fortnight?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

I7

[itccpdur, icpdur]

Think now of the last time you were not receiving Centrelink payments? How long has it been since then?

Interviewer note: we are seeking information here on the length of the most recent continuous spell. If a person went off Centrelink payments and then came back on again at a later date, we want to know the length of time since they recommenced.

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| | |
|-----------------|------|
| IF I7 < 5 YEARS | ➔ I8 |
| ELSE | ➔ I9 |

I8

[icp5yr]

Think now of just the last 5 years. For how long in total have you been receiving Centrelink payments?

Single response. Record in years or months or weeks, as appropriate

[YEARS]

[MONTHS]

[WEEKS]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

I9

[icpsusp]

In the past, have you ever had your payments suspended by Centrelink?

- Yes (1)
- No (0)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

I10

[iftb]

< "Do you or your partner" / "Do you"> currently receive the family tax benefit?

- Yes (1) ➔ I10a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } I11

I10a

[iygov, iiywki, iiywkv,
icywkv, icywki]

What amount of family tax benefit do you receive each fortnight?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

I11

[ioth]

We have already asked about the income you receive from the government and from paid employment. During the past week did you receive any income from any other sources? This might include cash from other family members (but not people you live with), rent, bank interest, begging, any business activities you might have (and have not already told us about), and any other income you have not told us about?

If necessary read out: remember, everything you tell us is confidential, and cannot in any way affect your eligibility for Centrelink benefits.

- Yes (1) ➔ I11a
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } I11c

I11a

[iyoth, iyothlw, iiywki,
iiywkv, icywkv, icywki]

Roughly, how much did you receive last week?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } I11c

I11b

[iyothnm]

And is that what you usually receive from these sources?

- Yes (1) ➔ I_FILTER_1
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } I11c

[iyoth, iiywki, iiywkv,
icywkv, icywki]

I11c

On average, how much would you usually receive per week from these sources?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

| |
|---|
| I_FILTER_1
IF P4 = 5 OR P4b = 1 ➔ I12
ELSE ➔ I13 |
|---|

I12

[iyparj]

I'd now like to talk briefly about the income of your partner. Does he / she currently earn money from a job, business or farm?

- Yes (1) ➔ I12a
- No (0) } I13
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

I12a

[iyparjwk, icywkv, icywki]

And (before any tax is taken out) approximately, how much per week do you think he / she would earn from his / her job on average?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

Questions I12b and I12c were only asked of respondents where the partner earns money from a job, business or farm (I12 = 1). For further information see the Journeys Home User Manual and notes for variable IYPARO. This was corrected for Wave 3 onwards.

I12b

[iyparo]

And does he / she receive any income from any other sources, including government benefits?

- Yes (1) ➔ I12c
- No (0) } I13
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

I12c

[iyparowk, icywkv, icywki]

And roughly how much per week do you think he / she would earn from these sources in total?

[AMOUNT \$]

- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

ASK EVERYONE

I13

[ihavecc, ihavdebt]

Finally we have some questions about any debts < "you or your partner" / "you" > may have. < "Do you or your partner" / "Do you" > have any credit cards or store accounts?

If necessary read out: remember, everything you tell us is confidential, and cannot in any way affect your eligibility for Centrelink benefits.

- Yes (1) ➔ I13a
- No (0) } I14
- Don't know (-1) }
- Refused (-2) }

I13a

[iccpyoff]

Thinking about your most recent statement, did you pay off the entire balance owing?

- Yes (1) ➔ I14
- No (0) ➔ I13b
- Don't know (-1) ➔ I14
- Refused (-2) ➔ I14

I13b

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

Approximately, how much was still owing after you made your payment?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I14

[ibi11, ihavdebt]

< "Do you or your partner" / "Do you"> have any unpaid bills or fines that are now overdue?

Yes (1) ➔ I14a

No (0) } I15

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I14a

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

What is the total (approximate) value of these unpaid overdue bills?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I15

[idebtcol]

In the last 6 months, < "have you or your partner" / "have you"> been contacted by a debt collector seeking to recover any debts you might owe?

Yes (1)

No (0)

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16a

[ihire, ihavdebt]

I am now going to read out a list of different types of personal loans. For each type please indicate whether < "you or your partner" / "you"> currently have this type of loan and how much < "you or your partner" / "you"> currently owe. A hire purchase loan or agreement? Do you have one of these?

Yes (1) ➔ I16ai

No (0) } I16b

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16ai

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

And (roughly) how much do you owe?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16b

[ibank, ihavdebt]

A personal loan from a bank or finance company? (Do you have any of these?)

Yes (1) ➔ I16bi

No (0) } I16c

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16bi

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

And (roughly) how much do you owe?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16c

[iwelf, ihavdebt]

A loan from a welfare organisation? (Do you have any of these?)

Yes (1)



I16ci

No (0)



I16d

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16ci

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

And (roughly) how much do you owe?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16d

[iloan, ihavdebt]

Loans from other types of lenders, such as pawnbrokers or pay day lenders? Do not include any other loan already mentioned. (Do you have any of these?)

Yes (1)



I16di

No (0)



I16e

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16di

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

And (roughly) how much do you owe?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16e

[ifam, ihavdebt]

Loans from friends or relatives? (Do you have any of these?)

Yes (1)



I16ei

No (0)



I16f

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16ei

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

And (roughly) how much do you owe?

[AMOUNT \$]

Don't know (-1)

Refused (-2)

I16f

[iedu, ihavdebt]

Any outstanding student loans or debts? (Do you have any of these?)

- Yes (1) ➔ I16fi
 - No (0)
 - Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)
- } SECTION T

I16fi

[itcdebt, itotdebt, ipridebt]

And (roughly) how much do you owe?

- [AMOUNT \$]
- Don't know (-1)
 - Refused (-2)

GO TO SECTION T

T. Tracking Information

Thank you for participating in this important survey. We plan to interview the same group of people 4 times: approximately every 6 months for the next 2 years. Therefore we need to be able to keep in touch with respondents between surveys so we can find them for the next interview. For this reason, people's contact details are most important to us. I would like to ask you a few questions about how best we can contact you in the future.

T1

Can I confirm that your full name is <pre-filled name>?

Interviewer note: confirm that the spelling of the name is correct

- Yes (1)
- No (0)

T1name

[TEXT]

T2

Do you have another name or nickname that you are known by?

- Yes (record) (1) _____
- No (0)

T3

[tnumanch]

<Pre-filled address>do not ask - just record: is the address displayed above, the address where you are currently conducting the interview?

- Yes (1) ➔ T4
- No – but address displayed above appears to be a valid address (2) ➔ T5
- No – and no valid address is displayed above (3) ➔ T6

T4

[tnumanch]

< Pre-filled address >would this address [read address above] be the best place to contact you if we needed to do an interview in the future (for example, in about 6 months time)?

Interviewer note: if no, ask: "what is the best or better address?"If a second or third address/location is given, record.

- Yes (1)
- Yes, but another address could be used as well (2)
- No (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T4address

[ENTER ADDRESS]

- Record another address (1)

T5

[tnumanch]

< Pre-filled address >the address we have for you is [read address above]. Is that address likely to be the best place to contact you for an interview in the future (for example, in about 6 months time)?

Interviewer note: if no, ask: "What is the best or better address?"If a second or third address/location is given, record.

- Yes (1)
- Yes, but another address could be used as well (2)
- No (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T5address

[ENTER ADDRESS]

- Record another address (1)

T6

[tnumanch]

What address is likely to be the best place to contact you for an interview in the future (for example, in about 6 months time)?

Interviewer note: if necessary, ask: "what is the best or better address?"If a second or third address/location is given, record.

- Address given (1)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T6addressx

[ENTER ADDRESS]

- Record another address (1)

T7

[tnumanch]

The postal address we have for you is :< pre-filled address > is this the best place to send you mail about the survey, such as a thank-you letter?

Interviewer note: if a second or third address/location is given, record.

- Yes (1)
- Yes, but details are not correct (2)
- No, another address is better (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T7address

[ENTER ADDRESS]

- Record another address (1)

T8

[tnumanch]

Is the mobile number we have < pre-filled mobile number> correct?

Interviewer note: if no, ask: "what is your mobile number?"

- Yes (1)
- No, incorrect (record correct number) (2)_____
- No, I don't have a mobile (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T9

[tnumanch]

Do you have a mobile number you can be contacted on?

Interviewer note: if necessary, ask: "what is your mobile number?"

- Yes (record) (1)_____
- No, I don't have a mobile (2)
- Don't know (3)
- Refused to answer question (-1)
- Has a mobile but refused to provide number (-2)

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| IF T8 = 1 OR T8 = 2 OR T9 = 1 | ➔ T10 |
| ELSE | ➔ T11 |

T10

[tnumanch]

Is there any other mobile number you can be contacted on?

- Yes (record) (1)_____
- No (0)

T11

[tnumanch]

Is the landline number we have < pre-filled landline number> correct?

Interviewer note: if no, ask: "what is your landline number?"

- Yes (1)
- No, incorrect (record correct number) (2)_____
- No, I don't have a landline (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T12

[tnumanch]

Do you have a landline number you can be contacted on?

Interviewer note: if necessary, ask: "what is your landline number?"

- Yes (record) (1)_____
- No, I don't have a landline number (2)
- Don't know (3)
- Refused to answer question (-1)
- Has a landline but refused to provide number (-2)

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| IF T11 = 1 OR T11 = 2 OR T12 = 1 | ➔ T13 |
| ELSE | ➔ T14 |

T13

[tnumanch]

Is there any other landline number you can be contacted on?

- Yes (record) (1)_____
- No (0)

T14

[tnumanch]

Is the email address we have < pre-filled email address> correct?

Interviewer note: if no, ask: "what is your email address?" if provided, record accurately asking to confirm lower and uppercase in the email address.

- Yes (1)
- No, incorrect (specify email) (2)_____
- No, I don't have any email addresses (3)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T15

[tnumanch]

Do you have an email address you can be contacted on?

Interviewer note: if necessary, ask: "what is this email address?" if provided, record accurately asking to confirm lower and uppercase in the email address.

- Yes (specify) (1)_____
- No, I don't have any email addresses (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T16

What would you say would be the best way of contacting you again, in about 6 months time?

Interviewer note: probe for detail and record. Multiple response.

- Mobile (1)
- Home phone (2)
- Email (3)
- SMS (4)
- Other (please specify) (97)_____
- Don't know (-1) [exclusive]
- Refused (-2) [exclusive]

T17

[tnumanch]

We also ask for the name and phone numbers of three other people who might know where you are, in case you move in the meantime. Relatives or friends who don't live with you are usually the best for this, but it could also be anyone else that you trust. These contact details will be kept completely secure and will be used only for the purpose of contacting you. Who would be the best person, for you?

- There is no-one (1)
- Contacts provided (2)
- Don't know (-1)
- Refused (-2)

T17contact

[ENTER CONTACT DETAILS]

T18

[tnumanch]

If you happen to move and we are unable to find you through the contacts you have given us it would be helpful for us to know the places in your area that you regularly visit. This could include community groups, organisations which provide services or assistance, or general public places.

Interviewer note: probe for name of organisation or place, the address, why and when they usual visit, and any other helpful comments on locating them there.

Interviewer note: probe for other information about the place which would be useful, such as the reason they visit and who knows them there, for example: "goes there for breakfast every morning."

T18addressx1

[ENTER ADDRESS]

Record another place (1)

T18visit

Select when visits

Weekdays (1)

Weekends (2)

Not willing / able to provide this information

GO TO SECTION Z

Z. Interview Evaluation

Z1

[zintloc]

This section is to be completed by the interviewer, out of sight, immediately after leaving the respondent. Where (or how) was the interview conducted?

Interviewer note: if face-to-face other than respondent's residence (indoors or outdoors) specify where. Examples of outdoors include in the park, under a bridge, on the street, bench. Examples of other indoor areas are public buildings (libraries, train station), another person's private residence, and a café/restaurant. If interviewer conducted face-to-face at a service provider location record details (e.g. Salvation Army at Geelong).single response

- Face-to-face inside the respondent's main residence (1)
- Face-to-face outside the respondent's main residence / on doorstep (2)
- Face-to-face some other place - indoors (specify) (3)_____
- Face-to-face some other place - outdoors (specify) (4)_____
- Face-to-face service provider facilities (specify) (5)_____
- By telephone (6)
- Other venue/location (specify) (7)_____

Z2

Record any helpful comments that may assist future interviews: e.g. Address is a boarding house, respondent likes to be interviewed elsewhere, watch out for the dog, ring the bell first, or go round the back gate not the front door, or always phone first etc.

[ENTER NOTES]

Z3

[zunderst]

In general, how would you describe the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- Excellent (1)
- Good (2)
- Fair (3)
- Poor (4)
- Very poor (5)

Z4

[zsusplic]

Was the respondent suspicious about the study after the interview was completed?

- No, not at all suspicious (1)
- Yes, somewhat suspicious (2)
- Yes, very suspicious (3)

Z5

[zcoop]

In general, how would you describe the respondent's co-operation during the interview?

- Excellent (1)
- Good (2)
- Fair (3)
- Poor (4)
- Very poor (5)

Z6

[zenglish]

How would you rate the respondent's ability to speak English?

- Excellent (1)
- Good (2)
- Fair (3)
- Poor (4)
- Very poor (5)

Z7

[z3rdper]

Was this interview completed with the assistance of a third party (e.g. Such as a family member or friend)?

- Yes, family member assisted (1) ➔ Z8
- Yes, friend assisted (2) ➔ Z8
- No (3) ➔ Z9

Z8

What was the reason the interview had to be assisted?

- English language difficulties (1)
- Sickness or disability (2)
- Other (specify) (97)_____

Z9

Did the respondent have any of the following problems which may have affected the interview?

Multiple response.

- Poor eyesight (blindness) (1)
- Hearing problems (2)
- Reading difficulties (3)
- English was second language (4)
- Other language problems (5)
- Mental illness (6)
- None of these (7) [*exclusive*]

Z10

Did the respondent have any other problems which may have affected the interview?

Interviewer note: if yes provide details

- Yes (specify) (1)_____
- No (0)

Z11

Did the respondent appear to be...

Multiple response

- Under the influence of alcohol / drugs (2)
- Physically ill (3)
- Confused (4)
- Incoherent (5)
- None of these (7) [*exclusive*]

Z12

If applicable, please provide details on respondent's concerns or dislikes (or any other issues) and how you overcame them.

[ENTER NOTES]

Not applicable (N/A)

Z13

Please note down any ambiguous or conflicting situations in this interview that you think editors and coders should know about. Only include information that relates to this interview.

[ENTER NOTES]

No issues to record (N/A)

Z14

[zadults]

Were any other adults present during any of this interview?

- Yes (1) ➔ Z15
- No (0) ➔ END
- Don't know (-1) ➔ END

Z15

[zadinfl]

How much do you think they influenced the answers?

- Not at all (1)
- A little (2)
- A fair amount (3)
- A great deal (4)

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE